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THE
TREASURY
OF *7da*
DRUGS
UNLOCK'D.

Or, A Full and True
Description of all Sorts of DRUGS, and
Chymical Preparations, sold by DRUGGISTS.
Whereby you may know the Place of their Growth,
and from whence they come, and how to distin-
guish the Good from the Bad.

Very USEFUL for
All Gentlemen, Merchants, Druggists, Doctors,
Apothecaries, Chirurgeons, and their Apprentices. As also
for all Travellers, Seamen, Custom-house Officers, and all
others that either Traffick in them, or make any Use of
them, or those that import or deliver any of them at the
Water-side. Giving a true Account of all those that are Pro-
hibited, and those that are not, whereby many needless
Disputes and Law-Suits may be prevented.

The whole Work Alphabetically digested. With a compleat
Catalogue of all Drugs, &c.

By *Jo. Jacob Berlu* of London, Merchant in Drugs.

The Second Edition, with Additions.

L O N D O N :
Printed for S. BALLARD, at the *Blue Ball* in *Little-*
Britain, 1738. *21*

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THE
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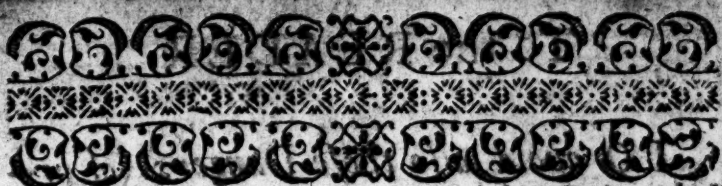
The whole World is a Theatre. With a close
curtain of all things.

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TO THE READER.

Courteous and Benevolent Reader,



*C*ertainly nothing can promote Trade more than for Men to learn and understand those Commodities and Merchandises they do intend to Trade in; which gives me hopes that this Treatise will be kindly accepted of, and that those of the Trade of Druggist will be more Ingenuous than to hold that Popish Teneer, To keep the People in Ignorance. The Price Currant which is weekly published of Drugs, may prejudice, this cannot: For the more Men understand the Goodness of a Commodity, the more Value they will set upon it.

To the READER.

TO avoid also those Dangers (of prohibited Goods) by which I have been, as it were, Ship-wreck'd, you will easily discern; the Places of Growth being mentioned almost to every Commodity, and thereby avoid those Rocks and Perils by which I have foregone a good Estate.

Vale.

ADVERTISEMENT.

FOR the better finding out what Drugs are Prohibited, they are marked thus *, being not brought directly from the Place of Growth in *English*-built Shipping, as in the new Book of Rates, p. 112, in the Act for Encouraging and Increasing of Shipping and Navigation, is more largely expressed. You will find those that are Prohibited, with this Mark *, both in the Book and Catalogue.

THE



THE
TREASURY
OF
DRUGS
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A.

*Adiantum Album, Adiantum Nigrum,
Maidenhair.*



THE Black-groweth here in
England, France, Germany,
and Norway, and most
Parts of Europe. It is to
be chosen, the Leaves very
green, the Stalks of a lively reddish
black, and dry withal. There has of
late been a very good Sort brought
from Bergen in Norway; that which

comes from *Bristol*, and other Parts in *Wales*, is generally very good also.

The white *Maidenhair* is not so plentiful here, neither so much in Use. It is brought from *Italy*, *New-England*, *France*, and other Places; the Stalk of it is more of yellowish green, and the Leaves larger and thinner than the black.

Adeps Castoris.

THE Fat of *Castor* is taken from above the Cods of *Castor*, of which the *Dantzick* and *Poland* Sort generally have, as it were, two Cods above the *Castor* Cods, which are full of Fat.

Adeps Hominis.

THE Fat of Man is gathered from those Parts of Men, as Suet is made of other Creatures, and Hogs Lard from Hogs, of which the sweetest and cleanest is to be preferred.

Adeps Ursi.

THE Fat of a Bear is of a very stinking strong Smell, very greasie; 'tis for the most Part brought from *Greenland*

land and other Parts out of the North Countries.

Alumen Commune.

Common Allum is made here in England, and a great many other Parts of Europe; it is in large great Lumps, of a sowerish astringent Taste, white, and clear.

Alumen Plumosum.

IS in long Shivers and long Flakes, covered over with a small white fine Dust, not unlike to Feathers, it comes from Chio in the Straights, and likewise out of some Parts of Germany: the best is in long Flakes above an Inch in length.

Alumen Roch.

IS an Allum which is roched, looks reddish and very clear as a Crystal, if broken and transparent; it comes from Smyrna in Turkey, and some Places in Italy. It is also called Roman Allum.

Agaricus, Agarick.

'TIS an Excrecence of a fungous Matter of a Tree, very white, and light, and cuts easily and short: the best comes from *Barbary*; there is another sort which comes from *Helvetia*, and other Parts of *Germany*, viz. *Norimbergh*; which is finer than that which comes from *Russia*, being in small Pieces, but very fine, white, and light: the *Russia* Sort is the coarsest of all, being sometimes very crusty, and interwoven with red Veins, as also flinty and sandy, which is reckoned the worst.

* *Aloe Succotrina.*

IS the finest of *Aloes*, therefore by some called *Aloe Lucida*; 'tis made in an Island called *Succatora* near *Moco* in the *East-Indies*; the finest is most transparent; if broken, it turns to a fine yellowish Powder: 'tis brought to us from the *East-Indies*: the smallest, thinnest, and lightest Bladders are to be preferred.

* *Aloe.*

* *Aloe Hepatica.*

THE right *Aloe Hepatica* ought to be of a fine light Liver-colour, fine and clear, not very foetid in Smell; that which is called so here in *England* is nothing else but *Aloe Cubellina*, of a strong foetid Smell, and very coarse, fitter to be given to Horses than Men: it comes from *Surrat* in the *East Indies*:

* *Aloe Barbados.*

IS the same as the former, but rather finer, yet of a foetid Smell; it comes in Gourds, which is generally the best: some in Pots is pretty good; that which comes in Casks is moist, and inferior to the former.

* *Ambra Grisea.*

A *Mbergreese*, the best is of an Ash colour, something speckled, with little small black and white specks; it is of a most fragrant, pleasant smell, clear from any Dross, and not crusty without, running a hot Needle slightly into it, there will issue out a Fatness of a fragrant Scent;

'tis brought from the *East and West Indies*, (viz. *Bermudos, &c.*) and sometimes 'tis found in near Parts adjacent: There was lately a piece discovered in a *Sperma Ceti Whale in Ireland*, somewhat like *Ambergreese*; 'tis never the worse if it does incline to a yellowish Colour; sometimes you will discover the Beaks of Birds in it, which is a Symptom of its trueness: it has been observed that Birds will generally strike at it, and several pieces floating at Sea have by that means been taken up.

Ambra Nigra.

Black *Ambergreese*; the best cometh from the *East Indies*, being of a black Colour, sometimes speckled with a few gray Specks: We have had in former times an *Irish black Ambergreese*, which was more foetid than fragrant, breaking softish and very shining, but of late (tho' much enquired for) scarce to be had for Money.

* *Amber Liquid.*

IS a very fine and fragrant Liquor of the same Condensity as a *Strasbourg Turpentine*, of a pale reddish Colour; it comes from

from *Egypt*, *Chio*, and the *Straights*.

Amygdala Amara.

Bitter *Almonds* are to be chosen fresh, large, breaking white within, of a bright Colour without; they come most generally from *Barbary*, some few from *Provence*, and other Parts of *France*.

Amygdala Dulcis.

Sweet *Almonds* are to be chosen as aforesaid, but of a sweet Taste, without Rancor; the best are the *Jordan*, after them *Provence* and *Barbary Almonds*.

Anacardia,

Is the Fruit of an *Indian Tree*, like a Bird's Heart, with Juice like Blood; it is by some called the *Elephant's Loofe*; it is brought from *Bantam* in the *East Indies*.

Antimonium Crudum.

Crudd *Antimony* is a Mineral Body, in which the *Metalline Nature* is finished, consisting of *Sulphur Mineral*, of Metallick

Metallick Mercury indigested, and of an earthly Substance intermix'd with Salt : That which is brought to us comes from *Dantzick* and *Poland*, which is in Loaves of a pretty length, being larger streak'd, and less Foot in it, than that which comes from *France*, which is in large, round, thick Loaves, full of foot, and nothing nigh so good as the former.

Antimonium Hungar.

OF all *Antimonies*, the *Hungarian* and *Transylvanian Antimony* is to be preferred, because that it is of a purer Sulphur, and imbibeth a Golden Mineral; therefore are its Streaks more splendid and longer, of an obscure Reddishness, which sheweth its Goodness; 'tis cast in a Pyramid fashioned Loaf, and this *Antimony* is in all Medicines to be preferr'd before any other.

Antimonium Diaph.

Diaphoretick *Antimony* is a Chymical Preparation, with *Nitre* and *Antimony*, and Washing, that it comes very white and light.

Antimonii Vitrum.

OR *Stribium*, is a Glass of *Antimony*, looks a transparent deep Red, Chymically so prepared, and that most in *Amsterdam*.

Antimonii Cerussa.

IS Chymically prepared from *Antimony*, &c. made here in Town, being very white.

Aqua Fortis.

OF *Aqua Fortis* there are in *Druggists Shops* sold, viz. double and single. It is a Chymical Preparation, drawn from *Salt Petre* and *Copperas*, to several Degrees; the Strength of it is known by pouring it upon the Blade of a Knife, by its strong Scent, fuming and eating in presently in the Blade of a Knife, or any thing of Brass or Copper, as also by the quickly rotting a Pack-thread.

Aqua

Aqua Ros. Aurant.

ORange Flower Water is brought to us from Provence and Nizza in France, as also from Genoa and other parts of Italy. Its Goodness is only known by the rare odoriferous and fragrant Smell by dipping your Handkerchief, &c. in it.

Argentum Vivum.

Quick Silver is a Mineral Liquor, or a Metallic Volatile; the best is Virgin Quick Silver, or that which is sometimes naturally found in the Earth, tho' most of it is made of a Mineral which is called Cinnaber, by the Force of Fire, as also drawn out of other Metals; 'tis found in Quantities in Hungaria, Transylvania, Tyrol, and other Parts of Germany, and some Parts of Spain.

Aroma Equinum.

Horse Spice is a thing made here in England of several Ingredients, as Fenugreek, Turmerick, Long Pepper, &c. all ground together in Powder.

Auri-

Auricule Juda.

Jews Ears is a Spungy Excreescency out of Elder Trees; they are found here in England and most Parts of Europe.

* *Auripigmentum.*

Orpment is a secondary Sulphureous Mineral, but inflammable: The finest comes from *Surrat* in the *East Indies*, breaking of a shining Gold colour, there is a great deal in *Saxony* in *Germany*, but coarser and lighter yellow, inclining to a green, more hard and rocky than the former.

Ærugo Æris.

Verdigrease is a thing made out of Copper, which by the Evaporating of new Wine turns to a green Powder, and so gathered in Leather Bags, and brought to us from *Marseilles* in *France*; that which is of a dry and lively Colour, breaking easily into Powder, is to be preferred.

As Ustum,

IS nothing else but the Scales of Copper calcin'd in a Reverberatory Fire; which are easily reduced into a Calx by beating them in a Mortar.

Arsenicum Album.

WHite Rats-bane, the best of it breaks clear and transparent like Crystal, and comes out of Saxony, by way of Hamborough; it's nothing else but a Fusion of Orpment and Salt, and therefore not a natural but an artificial thing.

Arsenicum Citrinum.

Yellow Arsenick comes likewise out of Saxony; It is to be chosen of a pure yellow Colour, breaking clear within.

Arsenicum Rubrum.

BY some called Rose Alger, alias Arsenic Sandarac, is of an Orange Colour, if beaten to Powder, the most pernicious of Poysons; even outwardly applied,
it

it produceth horrible Effects; this comes from the Places aforesaid.



B.

Bacca Alkekengi, Winter Cherries.

THEY grow here against a Wall in England, and in a great many other Parts wild among the Vineyards. The Berries are in a Husk resembling red Cherries; but a little more of an Orange Colour; being well dried, they will continue of a lively red Colour, a little inclining to yellow.

* *Bacca Coffee.*

COFFEE Seeds, or Coffee, is a Berry which groweth upon a Shrub in the Deserts of Arabia Felix, from whence it is carried thro' all the Grand Seignior's Dominions even to the East Indies; the best comes now from the East-Indies, being large, bright, a full Berry, and clean. Formerly that which came from Turkey; (which generally looks a little greenish)

was

was best esteemed; great Quantities are yearly imported from both Parts.

Bacca Hedera.

IVR-berries grow in England and all Parts of Europe, they are to be chosen of a good full growth and well dried, and gathered in the right Season.

Bacca Juniperi.

JUniper-berries grow here and in all Parts of Europe: the largest and freshest of a good pleasant Smell, black without, and very green within, are to be preferred.

Bacce Lauri.

LAurberries, Bay-berries is a large Berry brought to us from Port a Port, of a very hot oleaginous Taste, a little inclining to black, brown Kernels within; they come from several Parts of the Straights.

Bacca Myrti.

MYrtle-berries grow in Italy, France, and other hot Countries near the Rocks and Cliffs of the Sea, brought to us from Marseilles.

Bacca

Bacca Kermes, or Grana Scarlat. Oak Berries, or

A *Lkermes Berries*, are of a lively red Colour, very light, and soon broken, something like a Fly within. They come from *Italy, Venice, France, and Marseilles*. See the Juice or *Succus Chermes*.

Balsamum Copivi,

Is a natural Balsam flowing from a Balsam Tree in *Surinam* in the *West-Indies*, of an Aromatic Smell, hot and bitter Taste, of a Body clear, transparent, like *Venice Turpentine*, but exceeding all *Turpentine* for Goodness and Virtue.

Balsamum Judaicum.

B *Alm of Gilead*, by some called of *Meecha*, by others *Balsamum Syriacum*, is a Balsam much resembling the former, but of a more condens'd Body; if some Drops are poured into Water, it will spread upon the Surface of the Water, and uphold a little Piece of Tobacco Pipe; it is very fragrant of Smell, somewhat like

like Rosemary and Sage Flowers: 'tis brought to us from *Turkey*, and is said to grow out of a thorny Tree in *Arabia*, *Media* and *India*.

* *Balsamum Peruanum.*

Natural Balsam, Indian Balsam, is of a very fragrant sweet Smell, a reddish black Colour, sinking under Water; 'tis brought to us from *Peru*, and *New Spain*, in earthen Jars covered over with Leather.

Balsamum Sulphuris.

IS nothing else but a Chymical Preparation made out of Flower of Brimstone, and Oyl of Turpentine, 'till it comes to a most curious Balsamic Condensity, red like a Ruby; sometimes 'tis made with Oyl of Sweet Fennel, or Anniseed.

* *Balsamum Toluonum.*

Balsam Tolu, is a balsamous Liquor, of a Red, inclining to a Gold Colour, consisting between a liquid and a thick Body, very glutinous; where-ever it

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it fastneth it sticks close to it, and pleasant in Smell (and not nauseous like other Balsams) like the best of Lemons and Jasmin Flowers; 'tis brought from Carthage, by the Natives called Tolu, out of the Spanish West Indies, in large and small Callabasses.

Bolus Armenus.

Fine Bole or *Bolus verus*; it taketh its Name from Armenia, a Country beyond Greece, and is often brought from Turkey and the Straights; 'tis also digged in Germany, near Wirtemberg, and great store, it's said, may be had in St. Helena; the finest is of a fattish red Colour, being put to the Tongue, will easily stick fast to it, being put in the Water will as easily dissolve, as Butter in melting.

Bolus Communis.

Common-bole is a Thing made here in England of Red-oaker and Whiteing, &c. the nearer it comes to the fine, the better esteemed.

* Borax,

** Borax, or Tincal.*

IS a thing made out of natural *Borax* or *Tincal*, being in a manner refined from its Dross, &c. is in pretty large Lumps, bigger than a *Walnut*, white almost transparent, of Taste not acid but as it were urinous. It is refin'd here, and in *Holland*, and other Parts of *Europe*.

Butyrum Jessamin.

Jessamin-butter is made out of the *Jessamin* Flowers and Lard, finely beaten in a Marble Mortar.

** Bæng.*

IS an Herb which comes from *Bantam* in the *East-Indies*, of an Infatuating Quality, and pernicious Use.

C. * Cam.

C.

* *Camphora.*

C *Amphora* or *Camphor* is a Gum of a Tree, of which there is great Plenty in *Japan*, in *Borneo* and *China*, and other Parts of the *East-Indies*, from whence it is brought to us in Dippers and Casks unrefined; being refined in large round Casks, is of a clear and almost transparent Body, of a white crystalline Colour, and odoriferous strong Smell, like the best Oyl of *Spike*, of a volatile Quality, easily dissolving, being set on Fire almost inextinguishable, burning in Water and Air; and therefore of great Use in Bombs, Carcasses, and other Fire-Works.

Cantharides.

C *Antharides*, or *Spanish-Flies*, is an Insect which groweth out of *Ash-Tree-leaves*; they are found in Meadows and Corn-fields; they are to be chosen of a very lively green Colour, fresh, whole and large, without Dust, of a longish

longish Body. They come from *France*,
Spain, *Italy* and *Germany*.

Cap. Papaver. Albi.

WHite Poppy-head grows here in most
Parts of *England*, *Germany*, *France*,
&c. being of very large Heads; a white
Poppy-seed within: Sometimes the Seeds
are brought out of *France*, being very
white, and of a sweet Taste, causing Sleep-
iness.

Succinum, or Carabe.

AMBER, or *Succinum*, is a bituminous
Substance; or, as some say, a Resin
of the Earth, and out of old Trees thorow-
ly digested; and from thence traduced
into the Seas. The best is reckoned the
White, which is said to be the fattest;
the Yellow or clear Amber-Colour the
next to it; some of three or four Pounds
a piece in Weight. They make several
Toys of it, as Necklaces, Knife-hafts,
Cabinets, &c. and a great deal is carried
to the *East-Indies*; the brown and black
is the worst, only fit to draw Oyl and
Salt; it is found near the Sea-shores of
Prussia, and brought to Sale at *Comings-
berg*.

* *Cari-*

* *Cariophylli.*

CLoves, or little Cloves, so called, because, 'tis said, they are beaten down before their full Growth; those are to be chosen which are black, oily, very hot in the Taste, of a strong odoriferous Smell. There is another Sort which is called *Antophylli*, or Mother-Cloves, which are large, full grown, but not so good as the former.

* *Carpobalsamum,*

Should be the Berry that comes from the same Tree out of which *Balm of Gilead* is made, of a longish Shape; somewhat like to *Cubebs* in the Taste; growing formerly in *Palestina*, then in *Syria*, but now transplanted into *Ægypt*: But here in *England* we use the *Jamaica* Pepper, or *Pimento*, of which the smallest, roundest, and of a fragrant Smell, (like Cloves) is to be preferred.

* *Cassia Fistularis,*

IS the Fruit of a Tree growing in long Canes or Pipes, hanging very full and thick on the Branches: The best of

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all

all cometh from the *East-Indies*, and great Quantities used to be brought from *Bantam*; it is of a thin Rind, full of Pulp, and free from rattling: There are also Quantities brought from the *West-Indies*, as *St. Martinico*, *Gardelup*, *Brasil*, &c. of which Sort the Pipes are generally large and thick rinded, and not so pulpy within, and therefore worth a great deal less than the *East-India* Sort.

* *Castoreum Angl. Nov.*

New-England Castor is the worst of all Castors, being in longish, hard, and thin Cods, the Substance within more like Resin than Castor; they are the Cods from a Beaver: There is a sort which has been lately brought from *Hudson's Bay*, which is in Shape of the Cods something like *New-England*, but in Quality and Goodness far exceeding it, being moister in the Cods, and the inner Substance of a very strong Smell and Taste, little inferior to the *Poland* Sort.

Castoreum Russia,

ARE the Cods or Stones of a Beaver; the best of all *Russia*, or other Castor,

stor, is that of *Siberia*, of a strong and grave Smell, of good large round Cods, well fed, neither too dry nor too moist, if cut of a red liver Colour. There is another Sort which is brought from *Poland* and *Dantzick*, which is generally fat and moist, and nothing near so good as the former.

Cera Alba.

WHite Wax is made out of yellow Wax, the same being by a certain Engine turned into small Flakes and Shivers, and bleached in the Sun, will turn white as Snow; which afterwards is cast into round Cakes, some thicker, others thinner; that is to be chosen, which smells well and chews hard, not being mixt with Sheeps or Lambs Suet, and that which looketh very white without the least cast of any yellowness.

Cera Flava.

Yellow Wax is made here in *England* from the Bee-hives, of a firm body, and pleasant Smell, it is of a good lively Colour, and made up in round Cakes of several Bignesses: That which comes from *Dantzick* and other Parts of the

East Country, is likewise very good, and free from Adulteration. That which comes from *Guinea* and *African* Parts is nothing near so good, being cast in Sand and adulterated, and of no good Colour.

Ceterach.

C*Eterach* is an Herb which comes out of *Germany*; 'tis of a very tender Substance, of a light brownish Colour, easily running to Dust.

Chamapitys.

G*Round Pine, alias Iva arithetica*, is a Herb which is in sandy Ground here in *England*, and other Parts of *Europe*, having a blueish Flower.

Chalybs Crud.

S*teel* is nothing else but *Iron* in the best way purged; that which comes from *Styria* and *Venice*, is generally reputed the best: Other Sorts come from *Cologne* and *Bergslund*; but inferior to the former.

Chalybs Preparat.

IS *Steel* Chymically prepared by a strong Acid, &c.

Cerussa Veneta.

C*erussa*, or fine white Lead of *Venice*, is in little fine Loaves, wrapped up in blue Papers, brought over to us, being very heavy; formerly it used to be brought from *Venice*, now great Store is imported from *Holland*; but that which is made here in *England*, is better esteemed.

Cinnabaris Facitia.

V*ermillion*, or made *Cinnaber*, is of a very fine lively red Colour, made out of *Quick-silver* and *Brimstone* by the Chymical Art. First, it was made only in *Italy*; afterward great Quantities were imported from *Holland*; and now it is likewise made in *England*: The Goodness is known by its pure fine red Colour.

Cinnabar is Nativa.

Natural *Cinnaber*, is a Mineral consisting of *Sulphur* and live *Mercury*; some doth resemble a red Stone; the finest is a very smooth Drop of a pure Red, glistering and shining like the best of *Vermillion*; it is said to be found in *Lybia*; but of late, the *Dutch* have brought the Finest yet seen from *Japan*, out of the *East-Indies*: That which is found in *Germany*, is rocky and stony, and far inferior to the former.

* *Cochinille,*

IS a fine little Berry, breaking in a very dark red Powder, grayish coloured without; in Shape like that Insect, called *Lady-bird*, but something less, and therefore by many believed to be a Fly, (or an Insect) which cannot be, that any such rich Colour can be in any such Creature: The truest Account I ever could learn, is, that some Flies and Insects fastening upon the Leaves (which are sharp as Needles) of a certain Shrub, on which your *West-India* Shoak-bears do grow, causes a
kind

kind of a Blister, turning very Red at First, and grayish the Outside. After the *Indians* do rub all the other Part of the Leaf when dry, and thus the *Cochinille* is produced; Others think it only the Blossom of a tender Herb, taken off before it flowers; 'tis of an excellent Colour, of which all the finest Scarlet and Purple are dyed. Brought from *New Spain* and *Mexico*.

Corallina,

IS nothing else but a Sea-moss, (*Muscus Marinus*) growing in little white Threads, as small Vipers to the Rock, like the Moss to a Tree, being good, is very white, in longish Strings, like the unrising of a coarse white Linnen; some of an Inch long, some shorter; 'tis of a saltish Taste, the Smell resembling to Oysters.

Corallium Album.

White Coral is said to be a stony Juice growing under Water in the Sea; some like the small Branches of a Tree, others of several Forms and Shapes, (I have seen Pieces of half a
B 4 hundred

hundred Weight, covering Pieces of the Wreck where the Silver was fetcht out) the best of it is that which is pure, white and clear, almost transparent; free from Dross, resembling almost the white Wax: It comes generally from the *West-Indies*, and other Parts near *Spain* and *France*; there is a coarse Sort like to Pieces of Tobacco-Pipes; some small, like Sugar-Confects, is better; but the best, is of good handsome clear Branches, and very clear and white.

Corallium Rubrum.

RED Coral, of a most pure red Colour, like *Vermillion* when polished, and in large Branches, such as used to be transported to the *East-Indies*, is best. But for Physical Uses, a small little Sprig Sort is used likewise; that of a pure Red is to be preferred; the pale scruffy Sort is nothing near so good: It is brought from the *Tyrrhene* and *Sicilian* Seas, as likewise, some Parts of *Italy*, and is polished at *Naples*.

Cornu Alcis.

THE Horn of an *Elk* is of several Shapes, but that which is best for Use, is a broad, flat, thick, heavy Horn, a little hollowish at one side; if white within, fit for Rasping; is in some Cases to be preferred before *Harts-horn*.

Cornu Cervi.

Harts horn, or *Stags-horn*, of which the best come out of *Germany*; the large, with white and clear Tips, of a good fresh Colour without, and very white within, are best; those which come from the *East-Countries*, *Scotland* and *Norway*, are not so good.

Cornu Rhinocerotis.

THE *Rhinoceros* Horn is of a dark brownish Colour, with a sharp Point, mostly bendeth half-Moon Fashion, but the Root very broad and heavy: I have seen some of three Foot in Length; they are brought over from the *East-Indies*.

Cornu Unicornu.

THE Unicorn's Horn is sometimes eight Foot and more in Length, others of a smaller Size; they are very sharp pointed, running Taper all along, and twisted, of the Colour of Ivory, and a finer Grain than any Ivory, and very white within; they are not of a Four-legg'd Creature, like to a Horse, but come from a Fish, and therefore a Sea-Unicorn; they are brought from the Straights-Davids, near the North-Passage.

Cortex Cappari Rad.

Caper-Bark is of the Roots of a Capper Tree, or rather a Shrub. where-upon the Capers grow; the Bark is best which is bright, a fair Parsnip Colour, and somewhat large, and not Worm-eaten.

* *Cortex Cassia Lignea.*

Cassia-Lignea is of several Sorts, the most and best for Physical Prescription, is the Quill-sort, (being made up
in

in small Bundles) the thickness of a Goose Quill, generally sixteen Inches, or thereabouts, long, of a bright light Cinnamon Colour, of a sweet, but not sharp, biting, &c. of a glutinous Taste when chewed. There is another Sort, which is called the *Tramboon* Sort, of which there is one kind in Bundles like Clove-bark, of a very hot biting Taste, breaking gummy, as it were, and blackish within like Clove-bark, which is very good also; then likewise another Sort much like this last, in large thick Rolls as big as a Thigh, which proves pretty good and strong, but is of a very dark Colour. Others of the *Tramboon* Sort, are like the small Cinnamon, something of the same Taste, but not so strong, but more woody, and of a worse Colour; all come from the *East-Indies*.

Cortex Cinnamomi.

Cinnamon is a Bark of a Cinnamon Tree, which groweth upon the Island *Zeylon*, of a light bright Cinnamon Colour, of a very hot, but very pleasant odoriferous Taste, of a fragrant Scent in the very handling of it, in Pipes.

Pipes about a Yard in Length; the smallest and thinnest Bark is generally best.

* *Cortex Citri.*

Citron Peels come from *Spain* and *Portugal*; those which look of a lively yellow Colour and fragrant Smell, are best.

* *Cortex Elatberi.*

IS a Bark so called from the Name of an Island which is in the *West-Indies*; 'tis a round curled Bark, (something like *Jesuits Bark*) of a very hot Taste, and fragrant Smell when burned, therefore it is often used to sweet-scent Tobacco.

Cortex Esula Rad.

IS a small bright Bark, growing in *England, Germany, &c.*

Cortex Granatorum,

ARE the Peels of Pomegranate-Apples, of which the greatest Part are brought to us from *Portugal*; the largest reddish without, and a bright yellow within are, to be preferred. They grow

grow also abundantly in *Turkey, Italy, Egypt, France and Spain*, and other Parts of the World.

Cow-itch,

IS the Down of a large Cod, like a Pease-cod, of a brown Colour, like dark Cinnamon, the said Cow-itch being nothing else but a Down, covering the said Cods; called Cow-itch, because of its provoking itching and scratching; is of no other Use but to play Tricks and Wagery with: It cometh from *Jamaica*.

* *Cortex Guajaci.*

THE Bark of *Eignum Vitæ*, or *Lignum Guajacum*, that which is fresh and new, and taken from the Tree, when it is alive and green, is to be preferred, though a great many use also the dry Bark; the *Lignum Vita* groweth abundantly in *Jamaica*, and in most of the *American Islands*.

Cortex Limonium.

Lemon Peels are gathered here from the Lemons, those in Holland and other Parts; they import great Quantities from Portugal; those which are of a good Colour and Scent, are best.

* *Cortex Peruanus.*

Jesuit, Bark, *China chinna*, *Quin-quina*, *Cascarella*, *Cortex Patrum*, is the Bark of a Tree which groweth in Peru, the Bark being not too large, but from the smaller Twigs curled, a lively Colour, a little more dark yellowish than Cinnamon, of a bitter Taste, breaking shiningly, sometimes very rough, and a whitish outward Bark, are to be chosen: That which is very thick, dark-coloured and flat, is nothing near so good.

* *Cortex Sassafras Lign.*

THE Bark of *Sassafras* is of a reddish bright Colour, and strong Taste: It is brought from New-England.

Cortex Tamarisci.

IS the Bark of a Tree which groweth in Germany, along the Rhine and Danube, in gravelly Places; it comes in large Bundles, the Bark looking an iron Grey without, and light Brown within.

* *Cortex Winteranus.*

Winter Bark is a whitish Bark brought to us from the West-Indies, of a very hot biting Taste, pretty large and thick of Substance.

Cranium Humanum.

THE Skull of a Man ought to be of such an one which dieth a violent Death, (as War, or Criminal Execution) and never buried: Therefore those of Ireland are here best esteemed, being very clean and white, and often covered over with Moss.

Cremor Tartari.

IS a refining, and boyling, and shooting of French Argol, which is brought to

to us in Quantities from *France*; that which is best, looks very white and clear, not yellowish, and the nearer it resembles *Crystal Tartari*, (which is made of *Rhenish Argol*) the better it is to be esteemed.

Crocus Anglicus.

English Saffron is mostly brought out of *Cambridgeshire*, and gathered near *Saffron-Walden*, made up in Cakes; that which is of a very fiery Red, and blood-red Colour, of a very strong Smell, of a hottish Taste, striking a very good Tincture, of a large Leaf, tough and firm in the Tearing, is to be preferred: That which is of a pale yellowish Colour, old and decayed, is by nothing near so good, therefore the newest is to be chosen before any, unless the Year before brought forth that which was larger, richer, and of a better Colour.

Crocus Hispanicus.

Spanish Saffron comes in loose Leaves, and is generally oyled over; that which is of a large Leaf, good lively Colour,

Colour, and well-scented, as above-said,
is to be chosen.

Crocus Martis,

IS a Chymical Preparation; being
made of Iron by a Calcination in
a Reverberatory Fire, 'till it cometh off
in a fine pure red *Crocus*.

Crocus Metallorum.

THE Saffron of Metals is made of
Antimony, Sal-nitre, (and some-
times fine *Tartar*) put to a Fusion and
Detonation, the Fæces being separated,
produceth a fine Liver-colour'd *Crocus*.

* *Cubeba.*

Cubebs is an Aromatick Fruit, some-
what like to Pepper, being a little
less, of a hot aromatick Taste: They
grow in the Isle of *Java*, and are gene-
rally brought from *Bantam*.

Cuscuta.

Cuscuta.

DOdder is an Herb which is inclining to a red Colour, and very stalky; it groweth in most Parts of Europe.

CrySTALLUS.

CRystal is a Stone much like to frozen Ice; that which is used in Physick ought to be pure, clear and whitish, transparent like Water; 'tis abundantly found in Germany, Bohemia, Hungaria, Cyprus, France, &c.

Chela Cancrorum.

CRabs Claws are the Tips of the larger Sea-Crabs gathered here in England, and near adjacent Places, the largest being most desired, being black on the Tips, and red underneath.

Cicerum Rub.

RED Cicer is a kind of a Pea of a bright fresh red Colour, a little sharp Point at one End of it, full and large,

large, and not black or dark; they
come from *Italy*.

Cicer Album,

IS the same as aforesaid, being only
of a white Colour instead of red;
they come from *Italy*, as the former.

*** *Colocynthis.***

C*oloquintida*, Coloquints is a wild
Fruit, not unlike to *Oranges*, which
being pared, is very white and light,
full of Seeds, coming from *Ægypt*, the
Taste so bitter even exceeding Gall.

Coccus Indus,

IS a Berry which is brought from the
East-Indies, a little more round and
larger than Bay-berry, hollow within,
and of a brownish Colour: They bring
them likewise from *Turkey*.

Colophonia, or Rosin.

IS nothing but a transparent, clear
and yellowish Rosin, which will easily
be

be beaten into a (whitish) Powder : 'Tis brought to us from *France*.

Crythmum, or *Sampire*,

Groweth upon the Rocks, in the Sea-Shore ; it comes from the Straights pickled, and is used as Salads with Meat.



D.

Dattylus.

Dates is a Fruit coming from *Barbary*, some from *Asia* : The best are large, long in shape, yellow Colour, inclining a little to red ; (some a little darker) if the Stone within is very white, and a little Cap upon their Tops, sheweth that they are fresh ; their Taste is sweet, somewhat like to *Malaga-Wine*.

Dens

Dens Apri.

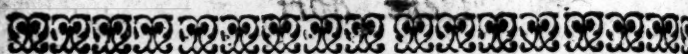
THE Tusk of a Wild Boar is crookedly bent, something like to a Sea-horse Tooth, but a great deal less; not above two or three Inches long, as white as Ivory, sharp at one End, and hollow at the other: They come from Germany.

Dens Equi Marini.

THE Sea-horse Tooth is of a large bigness, some of Four, Five, or Six Pound Weight, crookedly bent like a Half-moon, white like Ivory: They are found in the *West-Indies*, *Hudson's Bay*, *Greenland*, and many other Parts.

Diapente.

D*iapente*, is a Composition made by every Druggist, for the Use and Cure of Horses; it hath its Name from the Five Ingredients it is made up of.



E.

Ebor. Rasura;

THE Shavings of Ivory, being made by the Ivory Comb-makers and Turners; the Largest, Whitest, and Cleanest, are best.

Elixir Proprietatis.

IS a Chymical Preparation made of the best of *Saffron*, *Myrrh* and *Aloe* &c. which is known by the Taste as likewise by the good Tincture from the *Saffron*.

Epithymum.

E*Epithymum*, is a kind of a *Dodder* which groweth over *Thyme*, like a Silk, or a Cob-web, of a brown reddish Colour, that which has a good fragrant Smell, and fewest Stalks, is to be preferred. It comes from *Turkey*, *Italy*, and other Parts of the *Straights*.

E

Ens Veneris.

IS a Chymical Preparation made of Copper, Sal Armoniack, &c. That which is good, is very light; of a yellowish Orange Colour, is made here in Town.



F.

Flores Balauft.

ARE the Blossoms of the Pomegranate-Tree, of a very lively Colour, (though they are dried) pretty large; they come in great Quantities from Turkey, sometimes also from Portugal, Italy and Spain: They grow here in England, and many other Parts.

Flores Chamemeli.

Camomil-Flowers, of which the double is called Roman Camomil-Flowers, being most fragrant, and whiter than

than the Single, the same being yellow within, and white at the Edge: They grow here in *England*, *Germany*, and most Parts of *Europe*.

Flores Meliloti.

M*elilot-Flower* is of a yellow Colour, growing here in *England*, in stony Places best: It is in its Flower the whole Summer, the Smell resembling somewhat near to Honey.

Flores Origani.

O*rganum*, the Best which is liked of here in *England*, resembleth the sweet *Marjoram*, 'tis nothing else but a wild *Marjoram*, growing in *Spain*, *Portugal*, *Italy*, and other hot Countries, of a fragrant Smell; betwixt *Marjoram* and *Thyme*, being in knotty Flowers, and free from Stalks, and of a light brownish Colour. It is generally brought from *Venice* and *Cadiz*.

Floris Stæchados.

S*æchas* is a Flower pretty large (much of the Shape of large Hops) of

of a fragrant Smell when growing, the Flowers are yellow and blueish, but when dried up, of a Beer Colour, or light brown, in Knobs; the largest, not broken, well-scented, are best, which come from the *Straights, Italy* and *Spain*: There is a blueish Sort which comes from *Marseilles*, but is not so well liked of.

Flores Sulphuris,

IS nothing else but rough Brimstone, sublimed by a Chymical Way; that is to be chosen, which is fine, light and soft, not harsh, of a fine lively yellow Colour, almost insipid in Taste, dissolving in the Mouth.

Folia Betonicæ.

Betony Leaves are gathered here in *England*, and most Parts of *Europe*, their Flowers being of a Purple Colour; the best are those which are gather'd in *May*.

Folia Dittamni Cret.

Dittany Leaves grow in Candia, Dalmatia, Morea, &c. the best are in large Leaves, well covered with Willow-green, rough Cotton as it were upon them; sometimes with Purple Flowers: Those Leaves which are thin and bald are to be rejected, they come from Italy.

* *Folia Malabathri.*

Folium India, Folium Cassia, is brought to us from the East-Indies, groweth plentifully in Cambaja near the Water-side; the Leaf is large and broad, longer than a Lawrel Leaf, not quite so broad; that is to be chosen which is Green, of a strong Smell, Cinnamon-like, and that which is fresh, not black or decayed, with three large Fibres.

Folia Rosarum Rubrar.

Red Rose-Leaves come out of France, sometimes great Store are gathered in England; of a sweet Smell, lively dark red Colour, Choice ought to be made.

Folia

Folia Scordii.

Scordum, or wild *Germander*, groweth in and near waterish Places here in *England*, and many Places of *Europe*.

* *Folia Sennæ Aleppo.*

A Aleppo Senna, is the coarsest of all Senna, (except the *East-India*) being generally full of Stalks, &c. of a shorter Leaf; it is to be chosen of a good strong Smell (not musty) green, of a pale Colour, and well cleansed.

* *Folia Sennæ Alexand.*

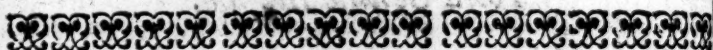
A Alexandria Senna, is the best of all Senna, of a large and long Leaf, a fresh Smell, free from Stalks, and small, of a lively Colour, and a very good Scent.

Folia Soldonellæ.

SE A-Colwort, or *Bindweed*, is an Herb of a green Leaf, growing near Maritime Places in *Italy*, *France* and *Zealand*, from whence 'tis brought to us.

Folia Tussilaginis.

THE Leaves of *Colts-foot* grow here
in England, and most Parts of
Europe.



G.

* *Galla.*

G*alls*, is a Thing which groweth
upon Oaks (of a certain kind) in
Turkey, more in Use by Dyers and
Salters, than Druggists; the best Sort
are the *Aleppo Galls*, and the best of
them, those which are blue and heavy;
those which are yellowish, inclining to
red (as most of the *Smyrna* Sort) are not
so much esteemed: They are brought
from *Turkey*.

* *Grana*

* *Grana Paradisi.*

M *Allagetta*, is of a dark reddish Colour, hot Taste like Pepper : They are brought from Guinea.

* *Gutta Gamba.*

C *Ambogium*, *Gutta-Gum*, is an inspissated Juice of a Plant, but not well known of what Herb : The same is brought from China, the Colour is not unlike to the finest *Curcuma*; a fine yellow, pure, inclining to an Orange Colour, without Dross, pure and clean, in round Rolls and Cakes, easily dissolving, when touched with Wet, or the Tongue, will turn whitish, or of a milky Substance.

* *Gum Ammoniacum.*

G *UM-Ammoniack* is in fine little Drops, the best is loose, somewhat like fine *Olibanum*, but in less Drops, white within, and yellow without, smelling like to *Castoreum*, of a bitter Taste, it will easily stick to the Fingers, and so it often cometh all in one Mass or

Lump; it is brought from *Turkey*, and *East-Indies*, growing near the Place where the Oracle of *Hammon*, was from whence 'tis thought to take its Name.

* *Gum Animi.*

HERE that which is called *Gum Animi*, is called beyond the Seas *Copal*, and so *Vice versa*; the *Gum* here meant, is hard, transparent, rough without, like *Gum Senica*; 'tis brought from *Guinea*.

* *Gum Arabicam.*

GUM-*Arabick*, *Gummi Thebaicum*, *Gum Babylon*, cometh from a small Tree growing near the Water, of a white, clear, and transparent Colour: 'Tis brought to us from *Turkey*, and other Parts of the *Straights*.

* *Gum Asa Fœtida.*

STinking *Asa* (by some called *Devils-Dirt*) are the Tears (or *Lachryma*) of a Tree called *Lasiris*, growing in *Syria*, *Lybia*, and *Media*, the finest is in pure fine, white and clean Drops, free from

from Stalks and other Mixture, of a very strong foetid or stinking Smell, even exceeding *Garlick*; 'tis adulterated with *Flower Sagapenum*, &c. It is brought from the *East-Indies* and the *Straights*.

Gum Cerasorum.

GUM from a *Cherry-Tree* is of a brown red Colour, softish and clammy; 'tis found issuing out of *Cherry-trees* here in *England* and all Parts of *Europe*.

* *Gum Caranne.*

GUM *Caragna* is a softish resinous Gum, being very tough, of a darkish *Olive* Colour (inclining to a *Musk* Colour) being soft, condenseth; it is brought from the *Spanish West-Indies*, from a Place called *Cartagena*, being of an odoriferous Smell.

* *Gum Copal,*

IS a whitish softish Gum (as it is here in *England* esteemed) of an indifferent good Smell, inclining to a yellowish white Colour, much like to the ordi-

nary *Frankincense*, but of a better Smell,
It comes from the *Spanish West-Indies*.

Gum Bdellium.

TIS the Tear (or *Lachryma*) of a
thorny Tree growing in *Arabia*,
India and *Media*, 'tis of a bitter Taste,
fat in Feeling, of a fragrant Smell,
somewhat softish, not easily to be
beaten in a Mortar, of a light brownish
Colour, (like bright and fresh *Pru-*
nelloes) and some of it black.

There is another Sort which here is
most desired, which cometh amongst
Gum Senica, and a little resembling it,
or like large Pieces of *Olibanum*, which
is easily beaten into Powder, but by
the Learned, not looked upon so true
as the former.

* *Gum Benzoin,*

IS very well scented, odoriferous and
fragrant, the best is as if it were
marbled, or intermix'd with white and
light brown, or dark yellowish Specks,
breaking very easily, being rubbed be-
twixt the Hands, of a most pleasant
Fragrancy; it may also be distinguished
by

by throwing some small Powder upon Coal: It is said to be found in *Samaria* and *Sidon*, but that which is brought to us, cometh from the *East-Indies*. There are several Sorts, and of several Qualities, some gray, and white, which is pretty good, and another Sort all grayish, little white, but inclining to a dark brown, full of Dross, which is the worst.

Gum Elemi,

IS a Gum brought to us from the *Spanish West-Indies*, (some say also from *Ethiopia*) 'tis a very soft, bright, almost transparent Gum, white, inclining to yellow and green Colour, so it seemed because of its Moisture and Softness, it cometh in longish Cakes, rolled up in Flags, if lighted on a Candle, or Fire, there will exhale a sweet Fragrancy.

* *Gum Guajaci,*

IS a Gum issuing out of a *Lignum-vitæ* Tree, the best is in great Pieces, clear like *Rosin*, and breaks as easily, but of a green Colour; that which is very clear and clean, breaking green, not filled

up with Dross, (as some is) ought to be chosen: cometh from *Jamaica*, and other Parts of the *West-Indies*.

* *Gum Galbanum*,

IS a fattish and glutinous *Gum* generally very moist, and of a strong Flavour and Smell, but fragrant and pleasant withal, of a white, inclining to yellowish Colour, sometimes full of little light Stalks and dusty; the clearest and purest is to be preferred, which cometh from *Turkey*. Some hath lately been brought from the *East-Indies*, which hath been much adulterated, and nothing near so good as the former.

* *Gum Euphorbium*,

IS the *Gum* of a thorny Tree growing in *Barbary*, from whence 'tis imported to us. The best is yellowish and clear, like a middling Sort of *Manna*, in small Flakes, a little Smell, but very pernicious if taken, and hot in the Nose, will set it (speaking comparatively) all on a Fire.

Gum Hedera.

GUM of Ivy is found in most Part of Europe, as also here in England.

Gum Juniperi.

OR *Gum Sandaraca*, cometh from *Barbary*, being in little longish Tears or Drops of a yellowish Colour, almost transparent, very hard, and if beaten, it will run in a very fine Powder, (which is called *Pounce*) 'tis abundantly used in Varnish, gilding of Leather, &c.

* *Gum Lacca,*

IS said to be the Juice of a Tree, which is said to be gathered by flying on winged Ants, (like as Bees do Honey out of Flowers) which they induce about the Twigs and Branches of Trees. And thus we see *Stick Lac* brought to us: 'Tis of a reddish bright Colour, not unlike to small red *Myrrh*; that which is called *Seed Lac*, is in small, bright reddish Grains; the best is most brightest, inclining to a yellowish.

lowish Colour, it smells sweetish when burnt, (tho' unwholsome) *Shell Lac* is made out of *Seed Lac*, being melted down of the finest *Lac*; and if fine, is of a reddish Colour, and almost transparent. It cometh from *Martaba*, *Malabar*, and *Sumatra* in the *East-Indies*.

* *Gum Labdanum*,

IS said to be a Liquor (or rather a Juice) out of a Tree called *Ledon*, of a blackish Colour, cometh from *Cyprus* in Lumps (which is generally the best) or in Pigs-tails, rolled up in round tursted Cakes (which are generally of a fragrant Smell, but full of Sands) especially when burnt; that which is fat, gummy, easily mollified, is best.

* *Gum Myrrh*.

M*Yrrh*, is a resinous gummy Juice, which groweth out of a Tree, of which they open the Bark, from thence it floweth in little and bigger Drops, of a bright, fattish, and yellowish Colour, of a fragrant Smell, and bitter Taste, smooth and bright, not too heavy, the black and crusty is not so good;

good; 'tis said to come from *Arabia*, but we have it brought from the *East Indies*.

* *Gum Olibanum*, or *Male-Frankincense*.

'TIS the true and right; the best are in little round, white, yellowish Drops, inclining a little to red, being in loose Drops, and not run together; the best cometh from the *Straights*; very good cometh likewise from the *East-Indies*, but some of it being run together in Lumps and turned black, is nothing near so much esteemed.

* *Gum Opopanax*.

Opopanax is a fine reddish fragrant Gum, 'tis gathered from a Root, being the Juice of it, which thickned in the Product; the best is in round loose Drops, but being very glutinous, it will stick together in Lumps; the best cometh from the *Straights* and *Turkey*, and very good has been brought from the *East-Indies*, though of late they have very much adulterated the same in those Parts, viz. with *Sagaponum*, and *Gum Ammoniacum*.

* *Gum*

* *Gum Sagapenum.*

S*agapenum*, the Juice of *Serapin*, is a Drop, or a Gum out of a Tree, growing in the Regions of *Media*, and some from *Alexandria*, being sincere, very clear, the outward Colour yellowish and reddish, inwardly white, of a sharp Taste, grave Smell, a little resembling *Garlick*.

* *Gum Sarcocolla,*

IS a very small *Lachryma* in little Grains not much bigger than Gravel, of a yellow, reddish Colour, of a bitterish and sweetish Taste, (like *Liquorice*) it runs out of a thorny Tree, being excorticated, 'tis brought to us from the *East-Indies*.

* *Gum Styrax Cal.*

S*Torax Calamita*, (*à cannarum Calamis sic dicta*) is the Gum of a Tree, being a resinous Juice, fat, soft in handling, of a most sweet fragrant Smell, of a reddish Colour, being mix'd with Bran, is the worse for it;

it; some with Saw-dust, which is the worst of all. This is generally brought from *Turkey* and *Alexandria*.

* *Gum Senica.*

GUM *Senica*, is a Gum which cometh from *Guinea*, growing near a River called *Senica*, coming in large round Knobs, some reddish, some whitish, breaking very clear within, and rough without: 'Tis brought to us from *Holland* and *France*; because our *African* Company have no Admittance in those Parts from whence they bring it.

* *Gum Tacamahaca.*

OF which there are two Sorts, one is brought over in Shells, which is soft and whitish, of a most pleasant and fragrant Smell; the other in Lumps, cometh in Chests, which is nothing near so good, being generally drossy; both come from *New Spain*.

* *Gum*

* *Gum Tragacanthum.*

GUM *Tragacanth*, is a Gum which is brought from *Turkey*; the best is very white; in little small and curled Sprigs, that which is thick, brown and yellowish, is of little Value; it will easily dissolve and turn into a *Mucilage*, &c.

Gluten Oris.

MOUTH *Glew* is made of *Icing-glass*, *Gum Senica* and *Tragacanth*, in little long Pieces, above an Inch and a half in length.

Granadilla Peru.

THE *Granadilla* is a black Berry (a sort of *Cataputia*) of a longish Shape, a little bigger than a *Pine Kernel*, of a black grayish Husk, a white Kernel within (like the *Barbados Nuts*) not speckled, but of a more black Colour, one half Kernel being able to purge any Body both upward and downward; they are light, and not heavy, and come from *Peru* in *America*.

H. Hordeum

H.

Hordeum Gallicum.

French Barley, so called because it used to be brought out of France; 'tis nothing else, but a Barley excocticated, or the upper Husk taken off by a certain Mill, which is made for that Purpose; that which is round, white and clear, is the best: The same is now made here, and in Holland and Germany, &c.

Hordeum Perlatum.

PEARL-Barley, so called, because it doth very much resemble the larger Sort of Seed-Pearl, being very round and small, white, well flowered over, fresh, and not musty, the smaller the better; 'tis likewise done as aforesaid but twice or thrice over to make it the finer; the best cometh from Germany,

many, and in all Countries, used to be preferred before the *French Barley*.



I.

Ichthyocolla.

Icing-Glass (in High Dutch *Houfson blafs*, Low-Dutch *Huyfen blaffen*) is the Product of a great Fish in the *Danube*, called in *Latin Huso*, of a glewy Substance, without Bones, or Gristle-Bones, (except in the Head) sometimes Four and twenty Foot in length, and without Scales, he being desirous of fresh - Water, cometh out of the *Euxine Sea* into the *Danube*: Most *Icing-Glass* is made in *Muscovy*; the best is the *Patriarch Sort*, four-square, very thin and white, almost transparent; the large Horse-shoe Sort in thin Rings, and clear, called the *Czar's Sort*, is the next; that which is yellow and brown within, a thick Sort, is inferior; that in square Books or Cakes, the worst of all.

Tribula.

Fujuba.

Jujubes is the Fruit of a Tree called *Ziziphus*, of the bigness of a large *Lucca Olive*, of a red Colour like a *Cherry*, of Taste of *Raisins* of the Sun, having a Stone within like *Prunes*; the best are plumb-full of Pulp, and come from *Italy*; there is another Sort cometh from *France*, which are lean and hungry, of a lighter red Colour, but nothing near so good.

* *Funcus Odoratus.*

Squinanth, alias *Camels-bay*, is brought from *Turkey*, and said to grow in *Arabia*; that which is good, is of a strong aromatick Smell, is well coloured, bright, of a good Length, being oftentimes made up in small Bundles, of a Pyramid Fashion; the short, grayish, and knotty Sort, is nothing near so much to be esteemed.



L.

Lac Sulphuris.

IS made of Flower of Brimstone, and Salt of Tartar, by a Chymical Preparation, &c.

Lapis Amethystus.

THE *Amethyst* Stone, is of a dark Peach or a live and light Purple, but a great deal paler; the best is of the *East-Indies*, or oriental Sort, which is fit to be set in Rings; the other, and that which we use in Physick, is coarser, and not so well coloured, which is brought to us out of *Germany*.

Lapis Amianthus.

IS a reddish Stone, the best coming from the *East-Indies*, those which come from *Bohemia*, and other Parts of *Germany*, are not so good: This Stone

is of very little Use, and very little sold amongst Druggists.

Lapis Armenus.

THE Armenian Stone is of several Spots, green, blueish, Gold-colour'd, and a little inclining to Black; this Stone is so called, because it is brought from Armenia.

* *Lapis Bezoar Occidentalis.*

THE West-India Bezoar, cometh mostly from the Spanish-West-Indies, of several Sizes and Bignesses, some bigger than a Turkey-Hen's Egg, others no bigger than a Hazel-Nut, &c. The right is of an Ash-gray Colour, some inclining to black; it shivers Pieces from Pieces, as well as the Oriental Bezoar, tho' in Virtue by far inferior.

* *Lapis Bezoar Orientalis.*

ORiental Bezoar, is found in the inner Parts of a Beast, of several Forms and Shapes, some round, oval, longish and square, and sometimes in it a Straw, a Bean, a Stalk, a Myrobalan Kernel, a Hair

a Hair and pebble Stone ; They are of several Bignesses, those in Sort not exceeding a Dram ; others of half, or one Ounce, but those of two and three Ounces, are Rarities : They are of a dark green Olive Colour, smooth and glistening.

Lapis Calaminaris,

IS a grayish Stone, inclining to yellow and red, 'tis very heavy, and used in the making Brass out of Copper ; and this Stone, comes from *Germany*, and several other Parts, as also from *Bristol* and other Parts of *England*.

* *Lapis Contrayerva,*

IS a made Stone of *Contrayerva*-Roots, Pearls, Coral, Amber, Crabs-eyes, and several other Ingredients, which after 'tis gilded over, smelleth strong of the Root.

Lapis Dentalis,

ARE little Bones out of a *Haddock*, or large *Whiting*, having two in every Head, they have as it were little
Teeth

Teeth at one side of them, from which, I suppose, the Name is derived.

Lapis Gagates.

JETT, or *Gett*, is a bituminous Stone, very shining and hard; 'tis so called from *Gaga*, a River in *Sicily*: It comes likewise from *Asia* and *Türkey*.

* *Lapis de Goa.*

GOA Stones, (by some not rightly called *Lapis Jasper Antonicus*) is a made Stone, (by the *Portugueze* of *Goa*, being the chief Place the *Portugueze* have near *China* in the *East-Indies*) some say of Seed-pearl, *Bezoar* Gold, and other Ingredients; they are of a dark green Colour, mixed with Gold Streaks, in shape almost of a large *Olive*, cutting very fine within, of a gray Colour.

Lapis Granatas.

GRANAT is a dark reddish Stone, some as large as a small Pistol-shot, others are small like *Guinea* Grains: There are a great many found in *Bohemia*, and other Parts of *Germany*, the clearest,

The Treasury of
clearest, and reddest, like *Rubies*, are
the best.

Lapis Hematites.

Some call it *Blood-stone*, being of a
blood red Colour; the best are long
and do shiver, sharp at one End, like
a Needle: They are found in *Bahemia*
and *Silesia*, near *Breslaw*.

Lapis Hyacinthus.

H*Yacinth* Stones are of a light brown,
or Beer Colour, the best are small,
flat, and a rough outside: There is a
large Sort, which looks as if they were
cut or polished, of a red Colour: The
Oriental and best, are finer than both,
of the Colour of red fiery Flames. The
former are found near a River in *Silesia*,
the other come from *France*, and the
best from *East-India*.

Lapis Jaspis.

J*Asper Stone*, is of a reddish Colour,
(and not, as some say, of a green
interwoven with red Spots) it comes
from the *East-Indies*.

Lapis

Lapis Judaicus,

IS a longish Stone of the Bigness of a Finger, some shorter ; 'tis of a gray Colour ; those which come from Syria are best esteemed.

Lapis Lazuli,

IS a blueish Stone, of a most excellent Colour, if fine, (of which *Ultramarine* is made ;) some are with Golden (or rather Brass) Veins interwoven ; the Coarser is mixt with white, like rough Alabaster ; the best is that which holds its Colour in Fire, and comes from the *East-Indies* and *Turkey* : That which is found in *Germany* is nothing near so good.

Lapis Lyncis,

IS a Stone of various Colour, but most betwixt a gray and brown, sharp at one End like an Arrow, and Pyramid-fashion, the bigness of a little Finger : They are found in *Candia*, *Pomerania*, *Helvetia*, and other Parts of *Germany*.

Lapis Magnes.

Load-stone is of an Iron Colour, and looks sometimes rusty; if good, it will draw Iron strongly to it, by virtue of which, Sailors and Mariners find out all Parts of the World: 'Tis found near Iron Mines in Norway, Germany, Italy, Swedeland, and Cornwall here in England.

* *Lapis Manatee.*

L*apis Manatee* is a whitish Bone of a Fish called *Manatea*, which is plentiful in *America* and the *West Indies*, viz. *St. Christophers*, *Mevis*, *Jamaica*, &c. It is very white and hard, like a Stone, somewhat resembling white Ivory,

Lapis Nephriticus,

Is a grayish Stone, inclining to a pale Green; it comes out of *New and Old Spain*, likewise from some Parts of *Germany*, of which one has been seen weighing Fifty Pounds and more at *Frankfort*.

Lapis

Lapis Ostiocola,

IS of a whitish Colour, very rough, in Shape like the Pipe of a Man's Bone; 'tis found in the *Palatinate, Darmstad,* and in *Saxony*.

Lapis Sapphirus,

IS of a Steel Colour, in very small Pieces, that Sort comes from *Germany*, and is used in *Physick*; but the *Oriental Sapphire* is of a most curious blue Colour, which is set in Rings, and is brought from the *East-Indies*.

Lapis Rubinus,

IS of a pure, fine, red, fiery Colour; that which is physically used, is very small, like Gravel, but of Blood-red Colour; the harder they are, the better they are reckoned: The small ones which are used, come out of *Germany, Bohemia,* and *Italy*; the large *Oriental Rubies*, being Jewels of great Worth, come from *Zeylon*, and other Parts of the *East-Indies*.

Lapis Sardus,

IS of a fleshy Colour, therefore sometimes (tho' corruptly) called *Carneol*; they are found in *Egypt*, *Arabia*, and likewise very good ones in *Bohemia* and *Silesia*.

* *Lapis Smaragdus.*

E*merauld* Stones, are (if good) of a very fine green and lively Colour, especially those which are the Oriental; the others, which come out of *Egypt* and *Germany*, are far inferior, being sometimes mixt with white and purple *Ame-thysts*.

Lapis Topasius.

T*Opas* Stones, some are very hard, and, if fine and of a good Lustre, resemble a Diamond, the nearest of any others; more soft, resemble Crystals, and so are those which are found in *Bohemia*: They are likewise called *Crysolithus*.

* *Lapis Tutia,*

IS a dark grayish Stone, very rough on the one Side, and hollow and smooth
on

on the other; 'tis said to be the Exfulmination of Brass Metal, but I rather believe it natural: They are brought from the *East-Indies*.

Lapis ex felle Bovis,

IS a little Stone found in the Gall of an Ox.

Lapis Spongiæ,

ARE little white Stones which are found amongst the Sponges, being supposed to be that which fastneth the Sponges to the Rocks: They come from the *Gulph Lepanto*.

Lapis Ætites.

THE *Eagle* Stone is of two Sorts; the Oriental is of the bigness of a Prune, or a Plumb, of a yellowish gray Colour, the other of divers Shapes and Bigness, are found near *Sweinford* in *Germany*. They have another Stone within (as it were pregnant) which rattles, those are of an Iron Colour, rough without, some of them are polished; they are found in the Nest of an Eagle. Women with Child carry

them under the left Arm about them, to hinder Miscarriage and Abortion.

Lapis Hibernus.

I*rish* Slate is a softest Stone which is easily scraped to a Powder; 'tis of an Ash-blue Colour, inclining to black.

Lignum Aloes,

IS brought from *Bantam* in the *East-Indies*, and is by them called *Columback*; 'tis of a most fragrant Smell, and of a darkish Colour; the knotty, resinous, and blackest sort, which is sometimes full of black Resin, like Aloes, is to be chosen.

* *Lignum Aspalathum,*

Comes likewise from the *East-Indies* in great Pieces, much resembling *Lignum Aloes*, but somewhat of a lighter Colour, but nothing near so fragrant nor good.

* *Lignum*

* *Lignum Guajacum.*

Lignum Vita looks greenish and blueish within, and white without; 'tis very heavy, and cometh from *Jamaica*, and other Parts of the *West-Indies*.

Lignum Juniperi.

Juniper Wood groweth here in *England*, and most Parts of *Europe*, 'tis very well scented, like the Berries, if cut in *March*.

* *Lignum Lentiscinum,*

Is the Wood of a *Mastic Tree*, which cometh from *Marseilles* in the Shape of Faggot-Sticks, when rasp'd, it will smell a little like *Mastic*: The smallest Sprigs of all are best esteemed. It groweth likewise in *Italy*, and great Quantities in *Chio*.

Lignum Nephriticum,

Is a Wood which is blue within, and white without; to know whether it be right, is to scrape some of the inner

Wood, and let it stand for Four or Five Hours in Water, it will turn the said Water into a blueish Tincture, which will appear above; 'tis brought from *Mexico, the Spanish West-Indies.*

Lignum Rhodium.

TIS by some called Rosen Wood, not that any Roses do grow upon it, but that the Wood has much the same Fragrancy; the best is very fat, of a deep yellowish Colour, inclining to red, is of a very strong Smell, and, if broken, of an oily Substance; 'tis brought from the *Canaries.*

Lignum Santalum Album.

WHite Sanders Wood is brought from the *East-Indies*, is of a very little Smell, in long Sticks as big as a Leg.

Lignum Santalum Citrium.

Yellow Sanders cometh likewise from the *East-Indies*, being very fragrant, and of a sweet Smell.

Lignum Santalum Rubrum.

RED Sanders is a red and heavy Wood (called in *Holland*, *Calicut* Wood) it is brought from the *East-Indies*, and if ground, is a very fine red Powder.

Lignum Sassafras.

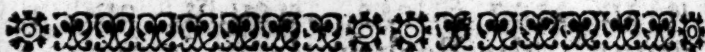
Sassafras Wood is rather a Root than Wood, of a pleasant Smell; the best is in long Sticks, streight, and not jumpy; the Bark without is very red, and cuts of a Flesh Colour within,

Lithargyrus Argenti.

Litharge of Silver is whitish, and in Lumps, very heavy, shining, and glistering, easily broken in shivers if good, if otherwise, 'tis hard and rocky; 'tis a made thing out of Lead: The best of it is made in *Poland*; that which is made in *Germany* is nothing near so good.

Lithargyrus Auri.

Litharge of Gold is made like the former of Lead, being smaller than that of Silver, of a redder Colour, more resembling to Gold; 'tis not improperly called the Foam of Lead; there is no other Difference betwixt both Sorts, than that the *Litharge* of Gold is more boiled: The best cometh from *Dantzick*, and is of a fine reddish Colour.



M.

Magisterium Corallior.

Magistery of Coral, is a Chymical Preparation made of red Coral and distilled Vinegar, &c. whereby the Coral is reduced into a fine Powder, almost impalpable. Some make it in little Casks, but it is nothing the better for it.

Magisterum Perlarum.

Magistery of Pearls is likewise prepared of Pearls, as aforesaid.

* *Margaritæ Occidental.*

Occidental Pearls, so called, because they are not of that Oriental Lustre, Brightness, nor Smoothness, as the Oriental Pearls: They come from *Surat* and the Coast of the *East-Indies*, being a Seed Pearl which is more obscure or muddy than the Oriental; the best are round, even, of a shining Lustre: There is a large, scrubbed, and rough Sort, which are the least esteemed.

Margaritæ Orientales.

Oriental Pearls, the best are of a fine lustrous oriental Water, of an even Size, round and smooth, something harder than the Occidental Sort: They come from the *East-Indies*, as aforesaid, the best from *Persia*. There is another Sort called the *South-Sea Pearls*, they are very smooth, of a whiter and paler Colour.

Margaritæ

Margaritæ Scotiæ:

Scotch Pearls are pretty good, round, smooth, and even, but very hard, no so easily beaten into a Powder, not so lustrous, but more of a copper and and leadish dull Colour, than any of the aforesaid: They come from Scotland, Chester, and Wales.

Manna,

IS a Dew falling out of the Air upon the Branches and Twigs of Trees, upon Herbs and Stones, and there it hardneth; the large, bright, and flaky Sort, dry and whitish, very little inclining to a Yellow, is best esteemed: This is found and gathered in Syria, Persia, Calabria; and though some have esteemed that of Syria best, yet the Calabrian is with us most preferred.

Mater Perlarum.

MOther of Pearls; the best cometh from the East-Indies in large Shells, the nearer it resembleth Pearls, and being in large smooth Shells, the better:

better : There are some found in *Fersey* and *Guernsey*, full of Holes, scruffy without, but they are of little Value.

Mandibula Lucii.

THE Jaw-Bones of a Pike, are long and white, the Teeth as sharp as Needles, are found here in *England*, and all Parts of *Europe*.

Mastich,

IS a small Gum which cometh from the same Tree out of which we have the *Chio Turpentine*, and therefore by many called *Oyl of Mastich*, growing in *Egypt*, *Syria*, and other Parts of *Turkey*, as also the Isle of *Chio* : The best *Mastich* is of a light Colour, almost transparent, free from Dross : It is brought to us from *Smyrna* and *Aleppo*.

Mel Anglicanum.

ENGLISH Honey is the Product of Bees, of a pale yellow Colour, of a lively Smell and Taste, of a good Body, not greasy : The (white) Virgins Honey is accounted the best ; the yellow is inferior

ferior to the white Honey, is gathered in all Parts of *Europe, Asia, and Africa.*

Mercurius Dulcis,

IS a Chymical Preparation by way of Sublimation of Quick-Silver and Mercury corrosive, &c. If duly sublimed it will be very white and clear, the Inside sharp, and longish, like Needles, and of a sweet Taste.

Mercurius Sublimatus.

Sublimite is also a Chymical Preparation, the best, very white and shining, &c. and comes from *Venice* in large Cakes, which are better than any made elsewhere.

Mercurius Præcipitatus.

Mercury Præcipitate is likewise chymically prepared of Quick-Silver, &c. The best is heavy, of a very lively fine, red and glistering, even beyond Vermilion, and cometh from *Venice*; that which is made here and in *Holland* is not so good.

Mercur-

Mercurius Vita.

IS a Chymical Preparation, made out of Quick-Silver, Antimony, &c.

* *Myrobalani Bellerici.*

IS a round Myrabalane: They are much like some Galls, of a yellowish Colour.

* *Myrobalani Chebuli.*

Myrobalani Chebuli, are the largest of Myrabalanes, of a yellowish Colour, and a long Size, well filled and large.

* *Myrobalani Citrina.*

ARE much like the aforesaid *Chebuli*, but a great deal less and smaller, longish, and of a yellowish Colour. All Myrobalanes come from *Surrat* in the *East-Indies*.

* *Mirabalanes Emblici.*

THese Myrobalanes are of a blackish Colour, growing naturally in several Pieces, as if they were sliced or cut so.

* *Myro-*

* *Myrobalani Indæ.*

THough all *Myrobalanes* come from the *East-Indies*; yet there is one Sort which is called by the Name *Indian Myrobalan*, being very small, and almost Eight-corner'd, of a black Colour.

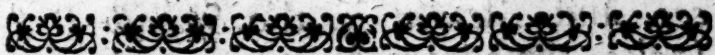
* *Moschus.*

MUSK is an Excremental Excrecence, or a Swelling of corrupted Blood, about the Navel of a Musk-Goat or Buck, (and not a Cat) which, after Putrefaction and Ripening, turns to Musk in a perfect Cod, which is said falls off of the Creature: The best is the *Tonquin* or *China* Musk, in thin Cods, well filled, round and with little short Hairs, the Musk within of a good lively Musk Colour, very strong, sweet Smell, something moist, of a strong Taste, a little bitterish. The *Agria* and *Bengale* Musk is in thick Cods, long-hair'd, a great deal of Skin, and not half so full of Musk as the former; the Musk neither so good nor fragrant. The *Russia* Musk is worse than any, being coarse, of a dark Colour, great Tare and little Musk: Those Musk
Cods

Cods which have been opened and sowed again, are very suspicious of Adulteration; for there is often found Lead, Stones, Leather, &c. stuffed in the Cods, amongst the Musk, and that so cunningly, that it can hardly be perceived.

Mumia.

THE *Arabian Mumia* is a Liquor sweating out of dead Bodies, being imbalmed with Aloes, Myrrh and Balsom, &c. wrapped up in Cere-cloths: Sometimes whole Bodies may be seen, with Hands, Legs, and Toes, perfectly intire, being of a black Colour: And that *Mumia*, which is most gummy or bituminous, is best esteemed. 'Tis brought from *Chio* and *Egypt*.



N.

Nuces è Barbadoes.

BARBADOES Nuts, are nothing else but a large *Cartaputia*, which provokes Vomit vehemently, and sometimes works

works by Stool; some are of a blackish Husk, some speckled, they are larger than a *French Bean*, and have a very white Kernel within.

Nuces de Ben.

BEN Nuts, are of the bigness of a round large Hazel Nut, of a grayish Husk, a white oleaginous Kernel within, out of which Oil is drawn, like as out of Almonds. They are brought from *Turkey*, viz. *Smyrna* and *Aleppo*.

Nuces Cocoa,

INDIAN Nuts, are of the bigness of Almonds, of a flat, oily, and somewhat bitterish Taste, of a dusky red Colour: The best come from the *Caraeos*, and *Mexico* in the *Spanish West-Indies*; those from *Martinico* are smaller, and not so good; the spongy and musty Sort are worst. Either with or without Sugar is the Chocolate made, which is well known for its good Nourishment and general Use.

* *Nuces*

* *Nuces Cuprussi.*

Cypress Nuts are of a longish Shape, something resembling those of a Fig-Tree, being more close, and not so open. They are gathered here in England and other Parts of Europe, &c.

* *Nuces Pistachia.*

Pistachies are little small longish Nuts, the Kernel within, if fresh, is very red, and the Outside and the Inside very green, of a most pleasant Taste; the hard Shell is very white and greenish, inclining to a Red, with a Husk over it. They grow in Persia, Arabia, Syria, and are brought from Aleppo and Smyrna in Turkey.

* *Nuces Vomice.*

'TIS a flat round Nut, almost as big as a leaden Half-penny, a little hollow in the Middle, which is brought from the East-Indies. It will inatuate any flying Fowl or Bird, as likewise some other Creatures, &c.

* *Nuces*

* *Nuces Indicae.*

THIS Nut is in Shape like a Nutmeg, in chewing turns red; 'tis said they will make one drunk in taking them inwardly, but I could never find it; the People in the *East-Indies* chewing them for Refreshment or Recreation, as we do Tobacco.

Nuclei Pinei.

PINE Kernel, is a black and longish Kernel, something less than a Bayberry, and a very white Kernel, oily like an Almond within. They come from *France* by the way of *Marseilles*.

* *Nuces Moschatæ.*

THE Nutmeg is a Fruit of two Kinds, the Masculine (a long and large Nut seldom used) the Feminine a round and lesser Nut, which is laid in Quick Lime, that the Worms should not take it. The best are new of a fattish Substance, of a full Roundness and Heaviness, not lean nor scraggy, of a grateful Taste, and not hollow within; are carried from an Island called

ed *Banda* to *Batavia*, and from thence, as well as all other Spices, brought to *Holland*, and from thence they are imported by the King's License: And so are Mace, Cloves, and Cinnamon, &c.

O.

Oculi Cancrorum.

C*Rabs* Eyes, (improperly so called, for they have none) but Cray-Fish Eyes (in the *German Crebtz*) of which there are some of a large Bigness, as big as the *Chester Lobsters*, which have every one two Stones, or Crabs Eyes in the fore-part of the Head, even beyond their Eyes. In *Silesia* they have vast Quantities, insomuch that the Servants do condition but to eat so many Times in a Week: There are Store of Cray-Fish likewise in *Poland*. They are brought from *Dantzick*, *Hamburg*, and other Sea Ports of *Germany*.

Oleum

Oleum Absynthii.

OYL of Wormwood is a Chymical Distillation, *per Alembicum*, of the same Herb; the Oyl of it is of a very dark Colour, smelling strong of Wormwood; very hot and pretty heavy, sinking under Water half way.

Oleum Anisi,

IS drawn from Anniseed in Germany. The best is very white, congealed like a hard Snow, smelling strong of the Anniseed.

Oleum Amygdalarum Amar.

OYL of bitter Almonds is drawn by a strong Screw-Press from bitter Almonds. The Oyl is nevertheless sweet; the best is when new and clear.

Oleum Amygdalarum Dulc.

IS drawn from sweet Almonds, as the Oyl aforesaid.

Oleum

Oleum Asparis,

IS an Oyl drawn from a Bird, called *Asper*, whose Scent is said to be so strong, that Fishes are drawn by it as he is flying over the River, and so taken up by him, having one Leg like a Hawk, the other like a Duck.

Oleum Aurantiorum.

OYL of *Oranges*, is drawn from the upper Rind, or Peel of Sevil Oranges, by a Chymical way, *per Alembicum*. The best is of a most pure, fragrant Smell, like the best Sevil Oranges.

Oleum de Ben.

OYL of *Ben* is made by Expression, out of the inner Kernel of a *Ben* Nut. The Oyl is more of a condensed Body, and will keep longer than any Oyl of Almonds.

Oleum Carvi.

IS an Oyl of *Carvi* Seeds, drawn from those Seeds by Distillation.
'Tis

'Tis very hot in Taste, smells strong of the Seeds.

Oleum Cymini.

OYL of *Cumin* Seeds, is drawn as aforesaid, smelling and tasting of the said Seeds.

Oleum Cinnamomi.

OYL of *Cinnamon* is the most curious and best of all Oyls chymically drawn. The best is made in the *East-Indies*, of a most fragrant Smell, yellowish Colour, hot and biting, like Fire in the Taste; very heavy and ponderous, sinking under Water to the very Bottom.

Oleum Caryophyllorum.

OYL of Cloves is likewise a very odoriferous heavy Oyl, prepared as above said, of a fragrant Smell, like Cloves, of a pale reddish Colour, and so heavy, that it runs under Water.

Oleum è Cortice Caryophyllorum,

IS drawn from Clove Bark, as the Oyl aforesaid; but nothing near so good,
nor

not odoriferous, nor heavy, as that of Cloves, and of the same Colour, but a little darker.

Oleum Cera,

IS an Oyl Chymically extracted, by Retort, &c.

Oleum Faniculi Dulcis.

OYL of Sweet Fennel-Seeds, is Chymically drawn from Sweet Fennel-Seeds; of a strong Smell like it; and in Winter and cold Weather it will condense like the Oyl of Anniseeds.

Oleum Guajaci,

IS an Oyl Chymically drawn from *Lignum Vitæ* Chips, by Retort; of a strong foetid Smell, of a thick and black Body.

Oleum Fassemini,

IS drawn by Gentlewomen from *Fassemin* Flowers, by the Reverberation of the Sun; 'tis of a most fragrant Smell. The best comes from Italy, and some from France.

Oleum Juniperi,

IS drawn from new Juniper Berries, by Alembick: The Oyl is clear, of a sweet Smell, resembling the Berries.

Oleum Latericium,

OR *Oleum Philosophorum*, is drawn from Brick-bats Chymically by Retort.

Oleum Laurinum Com.

IS made of Bay-Leaves, and Sallad-Oyl, &c.

Oleum Laurinum Fland.

IS a green Oyl, very thick and green; made of green Bay-Berries, and Bay-Leaves. 'Tis brought from Italy.

Oleum Macis per express.

OYL of Mace, by Expression, so called here in England; is nothing else but Oyl of Nutmegs by Expression; the best comes from the *East-Indies*: In *China* Jarrs; of a thick Body, a pale Orange

Orange Colour. There is another Sort brought from *Holland* in Four-square Cakes, but nothing near so good as the former.

The true Oyl of Mace, by Expression, is made in the *East-Indies*, out of fresh Mace, and cometh over in Glasses and Bottles, being a liquid reddish Oyl, smelling very strong of the Mace (and a little fowrish) at the Bottom a little thicker than above.

Oleum Macis Com.

IS a made Stuff of Sheeps-Tallow, Palm Oyl, and such-like Stuff, coloured and a little greased over with Oyl of Nutmegs, &c. is of little Value, and less Virtue than the aforesaid.

Oleum Majorani.

OYL of Sweet Marjoram, is of a very clear Colour, a very little inclining to a red Cast, fragrant Smell, drawn by *Alembick*, the Herb being dried first.

Oleum Menthae.

OYL of Mint, is drawn as the former, of a fragrant Smell, resembling the Herb.

Oleum Nervinum.

Nerve Oyl, is a made thing here by some particular People, &c.

Oleum Nucis Moschatæ.

OYL of Nutmegs, is drawn by Alembick, from Nutmegs; is a clear Oyl, like Water, of a fragrant Smell, and hot, grave Taste like Nutmegs.

Oleum Origani.

IS drawn from *Origanum*, by Distillation, and sometimes off wild Thyme; of a dark red Colour, of a strong Scent, a very sharp and hot biting Taste, &c.

Oleum Palmae,

IS the Product of the Palm-Tree in Guinea, from whence it is brought, of a red,

a red, or rather a deep Orange Colour, of a sweet Smell; that which is turned white, and pale yellowish, is decayed.

Oleum Petroleum,

IS a a fat Liquor, flowing from Rocks, and other Stones in *Italy* and *Sicily*: There are two Sorts, the White comes from *Parma*, the Red from *Sicily* and *Italy*, &c. and a black Sort, like Tar, from *Barbadoes*, called *Pifelon Indicum*.

Oleum Rorismarini,

IS an Oyl drawn from Rosemary, by Alembick, is very clear like Water, and of a sweet Smell like Rosemary.

Oleum Scorpionum,

IS made with Oyl of Almonds, and live Scorpions put into it.

Oleum Spice,

IS an Oyl drawn from Lavender, Rosemary, and other Herbs in *France*, as they grow together in the Fields, of a strong

strong Smell and clear Colour; it comes from *Marseilles* in *France*.

Oleum Sabinae.

OYL of Savine is an Oyl Chymically drawn from the Herb (or rather Shrub) of *Sabina*, by distilling it in Water by *Alembick*, the Oyl being very clear, smelling very strong of the said Herb; the Oyl is often imported from *Franconia* in *Germany*, where Quantities of the said Savine doth grow.

Oleum Succini.

OYL of Amber is Chymically prepared, by Retort out of coarse Amber; being rectified, 'tis of a light Amber Colour, of a strong Smell; the first drawing, is a foetid thick Oyl, of a dark Colour.

Oleum Sulphuris Com.

OYL of Sulphur is Chymically drawn from Brimstone, of a clear Colour, a clear and acid Taste, and, in Effect, Spirit of Vitriol is every whit as good.

Oleum

Oleum Sulphuris per Campan.

IS Chymically drawn from Brimstone, the same being set on fire under a great Glass Bell, and gathered in a large Bladder; 'tis of a clear Colour, something inclining to a yellowish Colour, of a very acid Taste, and pretty heavy, almost without Smell.

Oleum Sassafræ.

IS drawn from Sassafras-Wood, *per Alembicum*; 'tis of a reddish Colour, very hot and heavy, and will sink under Water.

Oleum Tartari Com.

IS a mixt Oyl of *Ol. Tartari*, *per Deliquium* and Water.

Oleum Tartari,

IS an Oyl made of calcined Tartar, hung in an Hippocratical Sleeve, in a Cellar which runs out *per deliquium* in a heavy but clear Liquor, somewhat sharp and hot in Taste.

Oleum Thymi.

OYL of Thyme is drawn from that Herb *per Alembicum*; of a yellowish clear Colour, fragrant Smell and hot Taste.

Oleum Terebinthina.

OYL of Turpentine is drawn out of common Turpentine, which comes out of France; 'tis of a clear Body, very hot, penetrating, and of a strong Smell.

Oleum Vitrioli,

IS an Oyl drawn from calcined Cop-
peras, by a strong Reverberatory Fire; when it is rectified 'tis very clear, of a very heavy Oleaginous Body, very hot, burning a Pack-Thread to Pieces in an Instant.

Oleum Myrrhae,

IS Chymically drawn out of Myrrh *per Retort*; 'tis very thick, and of a strong Smell.

Opium

Opium,

IS made out of Poppies, being a Juice boiled up to a Condensity, smelling very strong, of a good lively Colour, cutting easily; not hard, being wrapped up in Leaves; the best cometh from *Aleppo*, and *Smyrna* in *Turkey*; 'tis brought from *Surrat* and *Persia* in the *East-Indies*; but is far inferior in Quality, being nothing near so clean, nor of so strong a Smell as the *Turkey Sort*.

Opobalsamum.

SEE *Balsam Judaicum*, *Balsam Gilead*, &c. being nothing else.

Os Sepie.

CUttle-Bones are called by the *Germans*, The Scum of the Seas, being, in effect, nothing else but a white scummy Substance, and these are found here in *England* in *Sussex*, and near the *Isle of Wight*, and other Parts on the Sea-shore: Those which are large, long, broad, and well dryed, are best; they are much sold by those Ironmongers

The Treasury of
 who sell Tools to Silver-Smiths and
 Gold-Smiths.

Os de Cordé Cervi.

THE Bone out of the Heart of a Stag,
 is a Bone found in the Hearts of
 Stags, almost resembling a Cross, but
 some more than others, being a little
 flat Bone, and to be had in any Part
 of *Europe*, especially, if they use those
 of an Ox instead of it.



P.

Piper Album.

WHite Pepper is made from the
 largest black Pepper, by Art;
 being very full, round, large, and white.
 Some has been made here in *England*,
 but not so good.

Piper Guineæ.

Guinea Pepper, is improperly so cal-
 led, not any coming from thence,
 but

but from *Marseilles*: That which is lively red Cods, not broken, and fresh, is to be preferred.

Piper Longum.

Long Pepper, cometh to us from the *East-Indies*: The larger, and white within, bright without, is the best.

Piemento,

OR *Jamaica* Pepper, or All Spice, is a round brownish Berry, of a pleasant aromatick Taste.

Piper Nigrum.

Black Pepper, is of more use to Grocers and Druggists. The best and largest is your *Malabar* Pepper, being heavy, and of a good Substance.

Pix Burgundica.

Burgundy Pitch, comes from a certain kind of Fir-Tree near *Strasbourg*: That which is soft, and of a bright Colour, is best.

Pix Liquida.

Soft Pitch, is a made Thing by the Shoemakers, and of little Use amongst the *Druggists*: There is a Sort like Tar from *Barbadoes*.

Pix Navalis.

Is a softish Pitch, which cometh from *Gottenburgh*, and other Places of *Sweden*; having its Name (Ship-Pitch) because great Quantities are used in building of Ships.

Pix Sicca.

Is the very same as Ship Pitch, as aforesaid; being only boiled to a Dryness or Hardness; and therefore called Dry Pitch, because the other is liquid and running.

Plumbum Album.

SEE *Cerussa*, both being one and the same; except some that are papered over; others are not; which go by the Name of White Lead.

Plumbum

Plumbum Nigrum.

THE best Black Lead is found here in *England*, in Black Lead Mines; soft, and of a firm Body (not rocky) smooth, in Pieces of several Bigness. There comes a Sort from *Spain*, and altho' it be soft, yet 'tis subject to be brittle, and break in small Pieces, and Powder, that nothing can be made out of it. Another Sort coming from the *West-Indies*, is coarser and rocky, of little Use and Value.

Plumbum Rubrum.

RED Lead is made here in *England*, in *Darbyshire*, in great Quantities; and from thence transported to most Parts of *Europe*; being of a red Colour, the next to Vermilion, of a heavy Body.

Plumbum Ustum,

IS a Chymical Preparation (which is called *Cementatoria*) of Lead, which is made with Powder of Brimstone, and the Scales of Lead, which being thus burned, is often washed; and thus becomes the *Plumbum Ustum*, which is used.

Polium

Polium Montanum,

IS an Herb which groweth in Sicily, Italy, and Spain, being covered over with a Down of a lively fresh Smell, and greenish Colour.

Pompholyx,

OR *Nihil Album*, having its Name from its fine and pure white Colour; 'tis said to be gathered of a Fume which rises from Metal (in the Fusion of it) being white and fine, but nothing near so heavy as White Lead. It is brought out of Germany.

Priapus Cervi.

IS the Pizzle of a Hart or Stag dry'd up, of a reddish brown Colour.

Priapus Equi Marini.

A Sea-Horse Pizzle is of a bony Substance like Ivory, some above half a Yard in Length, thick at the fore-Part (or *Glans*) and running smaller at the hind-Part. They are brought from Greenland,

Greenland, and other Parts of the West-Indies.

Priapus Tauri.

'TIS the Pizzle of a Bull, almost a Yard long, dried up in the Sun.

Priapus Turturis Marini.

'TIS the Pizzle of a Sea-Turtle, dried up, is a quarter of a Yard long.

Pulmo Vulpis.

'TIS the Lungs of a Fox dried, of a strong Smell; the newest, freshest and soundest are to be preferred.

* *Pulvis Curcuma.*

POWDER of Turmerick is ground in a Mill, of a fine lively reddish Orange Colour; being free from all other Mixtures, smelling strong of *Cucurma*.

Pulvis Enula Campan.

ELecampane Powder, is ground as aforesaid, the Roots being well dried first;

first; of a good Smell, resembling Ele-
campane.

Pulvis Glycyrrhizæ.

Liquorice Powder, is grounded out of
Spanish Liquorice, of a pale yellow-
ish Colour, and a strong Taste of the
Liquorice, 'tis adulterated with Flower,
which may be distinguished in the Taste,
&c.

Pulvis Santali Rubri.

Powder of Red Sanders, is ground
by a Mill, of a fine lively red Co-
lour. 'Tis used therefore, more in Dy-
ing than physical Uses.



R.

Radix Acori.

OF which the truest is reckoned to
be the *Calamus Aromaticus*; but a-
mongst us here in *England* it is a Root
which comes from the *East-Indies*, much
resembling *Galanga major*, being larger,
more

more dark of Colour without, and whiter within; not so aromatick, or fragrant in Taste, as *Galanga minor*.

Radix Alcanne.

A *Lkanet* Root, is of a dark red Colour, and white within; that which is for the most Part red, very thin, and not woody, is best esteemed. They are brought out of *France*, *Italy*, and some out of *Holland*.

Radix Angelica.

A *Ngelica* Root, is a longish Root, a large thick Head; a great many small Roots (or large and long Vipers) of above half a Foot in Length, of a good odoriferous Smell, a hot aromatick Taste; the Root is flexible (if new) breaks white within. They are sometimes mixt with *Meum* Roots, which break of a brown yellowish within. They come from *Germany* and *Spain*.

Radix Aristolochia Long.

Long *Aristolochia* Roots come to us out of *France* by the way of *Marseilles*;

seilles; being a long thickish Root, cuts white, a little inclining to a yellowish Colour within. Those which are fresh, are to be preferred.

Radix Aristolochia Rotunda.

Round *Aristolochia* Roots, are of a round Shape, much like the fore-said Roots; coming likewise the same way, &c.

Radix Asari.

A*Sarum* Root, is a small (Ash-coloured) Root, long Fibres; of a pretty Smell, and aromattick and hot Taste. They are likewise brought from *Germany*.

Radix Beben Albi,

IS a longish whitish Root, not unlike to wild Parsnips, but thinner. It groweth in *Italy*, *Germany*, and *France*, &c.

Radix Beben Rubri,

IS a dark reddish, brown-coloured Root; in round Rolls or Slices, like *Jallop*: It grows as above.

Radix

Radix Bistorta.

SO called from its crooked bending together; it is likewise called the larger Snake-Weed, of a whitish Colour when scraped: It grows here in England and Germany, &c.

Radix Calami Aromatici.

TIS a sweet-scented Root, fragrant, hot, and somewhat bitterish in Taste; it breaks white, and is a little knotty, as it were. It is brought in Quantities from Germany.

Radix Cassumunar.

CAsmunar, or Pisagon, comes to us from Bengall in the East-Indies. It is a sort of Zedoary or Ginger, cut in little Pieces like Galangall; of a dusky yellow Colour within, a grateful aromatick Taste, and but lately come in Practice with Physicians.

* *Radix Chinae Optima.*

CHINA Roots, the best being large, well fed, and firm; cut white and bright

bright within, and light brown without; free from Worms. They come from *Bantam* and *China* in the *East-Indies*.

* *Radix China Nodosa.*

Flenty *China* Roots are heavy, and not easily to broken or cut, because of a resinous flinty Substance; which is black, like that of resinous Jallop.

* *Radix Contrayerva.*

Contrayerva Roots are of a lively yellowish Colour, inclining to red; of an Inch long, or more, full of little small Vipers round about them; of a good pleasant Smell, and white within. They come from the *Spanish West-Indies*.

* *Radix Costi Amari.*

IN the Apothecaries Shops, there are sweet and bitter *Costus*, being both of one Species; the newest being sweet, and with Age grow bitter. That which is to be chosen, ought to be of an Ash-Colour without, and white within, being fresh, of a firm Body and well-scented.

* *Radix*

* *Radix Costi Dulcis.*

AS what we have said to *Costus Amarus*, it is the newest and freshest of *Costus*, &c.

* *Radix Curcumæ.*

Turmeric, *Terra merita*, is a Root which is brought from the *East-Indies*. There are two Sorts; one long, which is pure and fine, called the *Persian Sort*; breaks not only of a fine yellow, but gives also a Tincture like Saffron: The other Sort is shorter and rounder, of a yellow Green without. That which is firm, of a lively Colour in breaking, and looks not black, is the best.

* *Radix Cyperi Longi,*

Is a long, dark, reddish Root, full of little Knots or Specks; breaking white within, of a pleasant Smell; 'tis used in Perfumes, sweet Powder, &c. It groweth here in *England*.

Radix

Radix Cyperi Rotund.

IS a round reddish Root, coming from Turkey, out of Syria, Italy, and Alexandria; 'tis esteemed better for Virtue than the long Cypress Roots. That which is well fed, firm, and hard to be broken, of a pleasant acrimonious Smell, is to be preferred.

Radix Diſſamni Alb.

IS a thin whitish Root, of a bitterish and glutinous Taste. The best is gathered in Winter, and cometh to us from Germany.

Radix Doronici Rom.

DOronicum, is (a kind of a Wolf-Bane) a little small knobby Root, firm, light, brown without, and white within. 'Tis brought from Germany; it groweth in Austria, Styria, and Helvetia.

Radix Ellebori Alb.

WHite Hellebore (or Sneeze-Root) is a round, short, knobby Root. It comes from Germany; a little of it being

Drugs Unlock'd.

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being scraped in Powder, will cause a violent Sneezing.

Radix Ellebori Nigri.

Black *Hellebore*, is a small, black, vir-
perous Root; breaketh (if good)
white within. 'Tis brought in Bundles
from Germany.

Radix Enulae Campanae.

E*Lecampae* Roots, grow here in Eng-
land, Germany, and other Parts in
Europe; of a bitterish Taste, and a pale
yellowish Colour, inclining to white.

Radix Eryngii,

E*Ringo* Roots, *Sea-holm*, or *Sea-holly*
Roots, a great deal of them are
brought from France. It groweth like-
wise in Germany, England, and other
Places in Europe; 'tis preserved in Con-
fects, which are very white and delicious.

Radix Galangae.

G*Alanga Minor*, cometh from the East-
Indies. 'Tis cut in little Pieces, a
brownish

The Treasury of
brownish red Coat, and pale red within,
of a hot aromack Taste and Smell.

Radix Gentianæ.

Gentian Roots, is of a bitter Taste, a
dark yellow Colour within; of a
large Bigness, (not slit, which is looked
upon the worst) well fed, firm, break-
ing clear and bright within. It cometh
out of *Germany* in great Quantities.

Radix Glycyrrhizæ Angl.

English Liquorice, groweth here about
this City, and in *Yorkshire* plenti-
fully; being good, 'tis large, thick, well
fed, cuts bright within, and is of a good
Length. It groweth in most Parts of
Europe.

Radix Glycyrrhizæ Hispan:

Spanish Liquorice, is brought over to
us; being dry, of a bright Colour
within, and not blackish.

Radix Hermodactyli.

'TIS a Root of the Bigness of a Ches-
nut, white without and within:
They

They are chosen large, heavy, firm, not Worm-eaten; being beaten, will reduce into a Powder, like Flower, of a sweet Taste. They come from *Syria*, and some Parts of *Italy*.

* *Radix Jalappe.*

Jallop, is a Root which cometh from the *Spanish West-Indies*, being cut in Slices, and dried; of which are two Sorts, white and black; of which, the black being resinous, is to be preferred: The larger and the heavier, the better; the white is not so good, especially worm-eaten.

Radix Ipecacuanha.

Indian Root; it is called by the Natives *Jypecaya* or *Pygaya*. It comes to us from *Brasil*; its Flower somewhat resembles our Honey-Suckle. There are three Sorts, viz. Gray, Black, and White; the Gray is most in Use with us, and is a small Root full of Knots, with a small Fibre like Box; in the Inside of a dusky brown Colour, and bitterish Taste: Is much used of late by Physicians as a Vomit, &c. The Black Sort is more violent in its

F

Opera.

Operation. The White is more smooth and larger, but very seldom used in Practice.

Radix Iridis Florent.

F*Lorentine Orris* cometh from *Italy*; the best being very white, full, round, of a strong fragrant Smell, like Violets.

Radix Mechoacannæ.

M*Ecoacan* Roots, is a Root which cometh from the *Spanish West-Indies*; being very white, shrinking a little. 'Tis in Pieces a great deal larger than Jallop.

Radix Mei Athamant.

M*Eum* Roots; the best groweth in *Germany*; is a single Root, bearded at the Head, of a fragrant Smell: Those which are gathered here in *England*, are full bearded, and the Root not so large.

Radix Ninzini,

O*R Gensing* Root, comes from *Japan* and the *East-Indies*; is a Root the Bigness and Smalness of the little Finger, brownish without, and white within,

in, brittle, of a pleasant aromatick bitter Taste, and of great Value amongst the Natives, as a Restorative and Provocative.

Radix Peonia Maris.

THE greater *Piony*, or the Male *Piony*, is a reddish Root, round and thick, of no great Consumption to the Drug-gift, being a thing very seldom used. They grow in *England*, and most Parts.

Radix Phu Majoris.

PHU the Great, cometh from *Germany*; 'tis by some called *Garden Valerian*; it groweth likewise in *England*.

Radix Polypodii Querc.

POLYPODY, is called by some, *Many Feet*, or *Fern*; that of the *Oak* (being an *Excrecence*) is the best. 'Tis found in *England*, *Germany*, &c. That which breaks green within, and dark coloured without, is best.

Radix Pyrethri.

PELLitory of Spain, is a very hot Root, breaks whitish within: That which comes from *Italy* and the *Straits*, is thicker and shorter than that which cometh out of *Germany*, where it is called Tooth-Root.

* *Radix Rhabarbari.*

THE best of all Rhubarbs is brought to us from *Turkey*; ('tis said to grow in *Tartary*) of fine midling Pieces, smooth, and not crusty, fresh coloured, a lively strong Smell, cutting firm; (in chewing somewhat bitterish, and astringent in Taste) of a fresh yellowish Colour, a fragrant Flavour; not too heavy, nor crusty, nor hollow, or rotten within. The *Russia* Rhubarb is the next to it, which is generally large and heavy, and more crusty; tho' sometimes very fresh, and well-scented, but nothing near so fine as there came lately from the *East-Indies*: And tho' it be never so good in the Country, yet in the bringing over, it loseth its Smell and Goodness, by the extreme Heat of the Sun,

Sun, turning black and hard within, which is of little value.

* *Radix Rapontici.*

R *Aponticum* cometh from *Russia*, as also from the *Straits*; that which is of a fresh Colour, inclining to yellow and red, is the best, and the nearer it cometh to *Rhubarb*.

Radix Rubia Tinctorum.

M *Adder* Roots are made here in *England*, at *Wisbitch*, in the *Isle of Ely*, and a great deal in *Zealand*. The largest and biggest, are preferred, being of a good reddish Colour.

* *Radix Sarsaparilla.*

S *Sarsaparilla*, is brought to us from the *Spanish West-Indies*, is more like a long Weed than a Root; if good, very round, well fed, full, mealy and white within (if cut;) the hungry and lean, is nothing near so good. There is a wild *Sarsaparilla* which cometh from *Jamaica*, which is large, but not mealy, rather woody and stalky; it is worth little to

the former. They come in round Collars and long Bundles, and are (I mean the best in Collars) brought to us from Spain.

Radix Serpentariae Virg.

Virginia Snake-Root, is a small viperous Root, of a strong, hot, aromaticall Taste, of a Parsnip Colour: 'Tis brought from *Virginia*; the Goodness is known by the Smell and Cleanness, being free from Sand or Dust.

Radix Scilla.

Squills, are a sort of Sea Onions, of a large and great Bigness: There are two Sorts, viz. Red and White: Those which are dry and sound are to be preferred. They grow in *Apulia*, *Portugal*, *Sicily*, and other Places; from whence they are brought to us.

Radix Scorzonera.

Scorcionera Roots are brought to us from *Germany*: Those which are large, fresh-coloured, a yellowish Red without, and White within, are best.

Radix

Radix Thapsia.

T*Hapsie Turpith*, is much like unto white *Distamus* Roots, &c. like the smallest Winter Bark, whitish; it is of little Use, and is brought from the *East-Indies* and the *Straits*.

Radix Tormentilla.

T*ormentill* Roots grow here in *England*, *Germany*, *France*, and most *Parts of Europe*.

Radix Turpetbi.

O*F Turpith* there are two Sorts; the best is that which is brought from *Turkey*, called *Turpethum Alexandrinum* and *Arabum*, those being Places of its Growth; it is large and gummy: That which comes from the *East-Indies* is nothing near so good.

Radix Zedoaria.

T*WO* Sorts are likewise of *Zedoaria*, the long and the round, both being of a white Colour, strong Smell and

Taste, somewhat near resembling Ginger. It is brought from *Turkey*, and like to grow in *Synnea*, and the farther Parts of the *East-Indies*.

Radix Zinziberis.

Ginger, of this the White and Black; the White is generally the best esteemed; great Quantities come from *Barbadoes* and other Parts of the *West-Indies*; and there is likewise a great deal in the *East-Indies*, but most which is brought from thence is confited or green Ginger.

Resina Pineæ.

THE Rosin of a Pine-Tree is like common Rosin, of very little Use.

Resina Jalapii.

Rosin of Jallop is of a Chymical Preparation, the same being drawn from a good black rosiny Jallop; its Goodness is known by being clear, transparent in a manner.

Resina

Resina Scammonii.

Rosin of Scammony is likewise drawn from Scammony in a Chymical way, as the Rosin of Jallop aforesaid.

~~~~~

*S.*

*Sal Absynthii.*

**S**alt of Wormwood, is Chymically made of Wormwood, being calcined; very dry and white is the best.

*Sal Artemisiae,*

**I**s a Chymical Salt made of Mugwort, by calcining, filtering, &c.

*Sal Ammoniacum.*

**O**F which there are two Sorts, the Pot-lid Sort, and the Sugar-Loaf Sort; the best is clear and white; the former comes from Turkey, and the latter, which comes from the East-Indies, is the worst Sort.

*Sal Chalybis,*

**O**R Salt of Steel, is a Chymical Preparation made here in England, &c.

*Sal Cardui,*

**I**S likewise Chymically made of the Blessed Thistle, by burning it to Ashes, calcining and filtering, and rendring it to a Salt, which has very little of the Taste of *Carduus*.

*Sal Cochlearia:*

**S**Alt of Scurvy grass is Chymically made, as that of Wormwood, and therefore much like it.

*Sal Eupatorij,*

**I**S likewise Chymically made from the said Herb, as the other Salt aforesaid.

*Sal Gemma,*

**A**Lias *Sal Fossile*, is a Salt which is in stony Pieces, like Pieces of Crystal, almost transparent, breaking in Four-square Pieces; that which is clear and



and clean, is the best: It comes from Dantzick, Italy, and France.

*Sal Genista,*

**I**S Chymically made from Broom, as Salt of Wormwood, &c. aforesaid.

*Sal Nitrum.*

**S**ALT Petre, is a sulphureous Salt drawn out of the Earth; the best is that which will easily be set on Fire, and which is well refined, clear and transparent, in Lumps and Roches: The greatest Part comes from the *East-Indies*; some little may be drawn out of Stables, Cellars, and other Places.

*Sal Prunella, or Lapis Prunella,*

**I**S nothing else but a refined Salt Petre, melted down and cast in Cakes, &c. in a Chymical way with Flos Sulphur.

*Sal Succini.*

**S**ALT of Amber; is a volatile Salt which comes over in the drawing of the Oyl of Amber; the said Salt playing up, and sticking

sticking fast to the Neck of the Retort, from whence it is taken and prepared, 'tis of an acid Taste, and, if well refined, will be whitish.

*Sal Tartari.*

**S**ALT of Tartar, is Chymically made of Argol, &c.

*Sal Vitrioli.*

**S**ALT of Vitriol is Chymically drawn from White Copperas, off the *Caput Mortum* of Vitriol.

*Saccharum Saturni.*

**S**UGAR of Lead is made by a Chymical way from White Lead and Distilled Vinegar: The best is light, whitish, in long Flakes.

*Saccharum Cand. Alb.*

**W**HITE Sugar Candy is made by the Sugar Bakers here in *England*, and most Parts of *Europe*; the cleanest and whitest is to be preferred.

*Sanguis Draconis.*

**D**RAGONS Blood, is brought from *Bam-  
ram* in the *East Indies*: 'Tis the  
Juice of a Tree, whose Fruit is red like a  
Cherry; some of it is extraordinary  
fine, which comes in Drops wrapp'd up  
in Flags; others in round large Rolls,  
covered over with Flags; the Coarser  
is in Lumps; the Goodness is known  
by its fine red Colour, when struck up-  
on white Paper.

*Sanguis Hirsi,*

**I**S the Blood of a young Goat dried  
up, &c.

*Scinci Marini,*

**A**RE Creatures with Four Legs, a  
Head and a Tail, like an Eft;  
they swim in Ponds, and feed upon  
odoriferous Herbs. They are sent over  
dried up and salted; those which are  
large, not broken, dry and fresh co-  
loured, are the best. They come from  
*Venice*.

*Scorpiones Terrestres.*

**S**corpions are a kind of a venomous Worm or Insect, much resembling a Cray-Fish, with his Tail having a sharp Sting bended like a Claw. They are sometimes brought over alive from Germany, otherwise they are dried. The largest are best, but the live ones are reckoned far better.

*Sericum Crudum.*

**I**S the Bag, or the filken Pouches of the Silk-worm, which the Silk-worm spins the Silk upon. They are to be had in all Places from whence Silk uses to come; being about the Bigness of a Bird's Egg, and some bigger.

*Sevum Cervinum.*

**S**Tags, or Deers Tallow, is made in England, and all Parts of Europe; being very hard and white, of a sweet Smell if fresh.

Courteous





Courteous READER,

THE Intent of this Book was chiefly to know the Places of Growth of most Drugs, being thereto desired by an intire Friend of mine. The Description, and of the Quality of every Drug, is difficult enough, but would be more in the Seeds, which cannot well be shewn but by Eyesight: Therefore I have only to all those several Seeds, which come from beyond the Sea, set the Places from whence they are brought.

*Semen Acetosa*

*Semen Agni Casti*

*Semen Althea*

*Semen Ammeos*

*Semen Amomi, Straits and Jamaica*

*Semen Anethi*

*Semen Angelica*

*Semen Anisi*

*Semen Apij*

*Semen Asparagi*

*Semen Bardanae*

*Semen Basilici*

*Semen*

*Semen Bombacis*, Barbadoes  
*Semen Cardamomi major*, East-Indies  
*Semen Cardamomi minor*, Ditto  
*Semen Cardui*  
*Semen Carthami*, Germany  
*Semen Carui*, Norway  
*Semen Cataputiae*, West-Indies  
*Semen Cicborii*  
*Semen Citrij*, France  
*Semen Citrulli*, Ditto  
*Semen Cochlearia*  
*Semen Colocynthis*, Straits  
*Semen Coriandri*  
*Semen Cucumeris*, France  
*Semen Cucurbitae*, Ditto  
*Semen Cydoniorum*  
*Semen Cymini*, France  
*Semen Dauci com.*  
*Semen Dauci Cretici*, Candia  
*Semen Dutroa*, East-Indies  
*Semen Ebuli*  
*Semen Endiviae*  
*Semen Erucae*  
*Semen Fœniculi com.*  
*Semen Fœnugreci*, Germany  
*Semen Fraxini*  
*Semen Genistæ*  
*Semen Hyoscyami*  
*Semen Lactuca*  
*Semen Levistici*

- Semen Limonum, France
- Semen Lini
- Semen Lupini, Portugal
- Semen Malvæ
- Semen Melonum
- Semen Milij Solis
- Semen Napi Dulcis
- Semen Nasturtij
- Semen Nigellæ Romanæ, Germany
- Semen Oculi Christi
- Semen Papaveris alb.
- Semen Papaveris nig. France
- Semen Petroselinî com.
- Semen Petroselinî Macedon, Venice
- Semen Plantaginis
- Semen Pæoniæ, France
- Semen Peponum
- Semen Portulacæ
- Semen Psillij, France
- Semen Rutæ
- Semen Santonicum
- Semen Saxifragiæ
- Semen Seseleos, France
- Semen Sinapios
- Semen Staphydis Agriæ, Straits
- Semen Sumach
- Semen Thlaspios
- Semen Urticæ.

\* *Scammonium,*

**IS** the Juice of the Roots of *Scammony*, which is full of a milky Juice, which is thickned and made up in old Boots. The best of it comes from *Aleppo*, being clean, free from Sand and Dross, shining like Rosin, breaking easily, and, if touch'd with the Tongue, turning white like Milk.

The *Scammony* which comes from *Smyrna*, is generally not so fine as the *Aleppo*, being heavy, more drossy, and sometimes full of Dust and Sand.

*Sperma Cæti,*

**IS** said to be the Seed of a Whale: There have been *Sperma Cæti* Whales caught upon the Coast of *Ireland*, but more commonly 'tis found in a dead Whale's Head near *Bermudas*. The *Sperma Cæti* is to be chosen very white, as Snow, in large and great Flakes, not oily, or discoloured, nor of a strong Smell.

*Spiritus Salis Ammon.*

**SPIRIT** *Sal Ammoniack*, is Chymically drawn from the *Sal Ammoniack*, &c. and



and is very clear, like Rock Water ;  
but of a most strong volatile Spirit,  
enough to strike any Man's Breath in  
smelling to a Quantity.

*Spiritus Salis Com.*

**S**Pirit of Salt is likewise Chymically  
drawn from Bay Salt, of an acid  
Taste: The best is heavy, and of an  
Amber Colour.

*Spiritus Mellis.*

**T**HE Spirit of Honey is Chymical-  
ly drawn from Honey, by Retort.

*Spiritus Vitrioli,*

**I**S likewise Chymically drawn from  
Copperas, &c.

*Spiritus Cornu Cervi,*

**I**S drawn from Harts-horn: The Oyl  
being separated, and the Spirit recti-  
fied, is as clear as Crystal.

*Spiritus*

*Spiritus Cochlearia,*

**I**S also Chymically drawn from Scurvy-Grass, and Spirit of Wine; tasting very strong of the Scurvy-Grass; and as clear as Water.

*Spiritus Absynthii,*

**I**S drawn Chymically from Wormwood, &c.

*Spiritus Sulphuris,*

**I**S likewise drawn from Brimstone, by Retort.

*Spica Nardi Indica,*

**I**S a kind of Root which comes from the *East-Indies*; of a fragrant strong Smell, and, as it were, hairy: That which is light, long, and short-haired, is to be chosen; of a yellow Colour, inclining to a red, of a bitter Taste, sticking to the Tongue.

\* *Spica Nardi Celtica.*

**C**eltick Spicknard, is a kind of Flowers made up in Bundles; the Leaves of

of a bright Yellow, somewhat resembling Marigold-Flowers, of a strong fragrant Smell, being free from Sand and Dust, and full of small Roots.

*Spongia.*

**S**PUNGES grow under Water, at the Side of the Rocks: The greatest Part are brought to us from *Smyrna* and *Aleppo*, and other Places in *Turkey*. Those which are fine feel smooth and close, not too full of large Holes: They are said to grow most in the *Archipelago*. Those which are large, fine, close, and lively coloured, either White or Yellow, are to be preferred.

*Sebesten,*

**I**S a Fruit of a Tree much like unto a small Prune, the Stone within almost Four-square, of a black Colour; they are to be chosen which are fresh, plump, full of Meat, and moist; they are imported from *Italy*. They grow likewise in *Syria* and *Egypt*.

*Styrax*

*Styrax Liquida.*

**L**iquid *Styrax*, is a fat Liquor, as thick as any Balsam; of a strong and fragrant Smell, if clear and good, of a whitish Colour: 'Tis kept in Water because of its Clamminess. The same comes from the *Straits*.

*Succus Acacia,*

**I**S the Juice of a thorny Fruit called *Acacia*, growing in *Egypt*; out of its Seeds the true *Acacia* is made by Expression; the Colour not so black, but more inclining to a red, which, above all other, is to be preferred in making of *Venice-Treacle*. The *Acacia* now in Use, is made of Sloes in *Germany*, and brought over in round Balls, wrapp'd up in Bladders. The Goodness is known by its sharp Restrictingency.

*Succus Liquiritie Angl.*

**E**nglish Juice of Liquorice, is made in round Balls and sealed; it is generally made up with old Prunes, Liquorice, and such other Trumperies, and therefore far inferior to the *Spanish* Juice.

*Succus*



*Succus Glycyrrhizæ Hisp.*

**S**Panish Juice of Liquorice, is made by boiling the Juice to a Condensity, to make it up in Rolls and Cakes, wrapt up in Bay-Leaves: The best breaks freely and clear, shining like Jet, free from being burnt to. 'Tis brought out of *Italy*.

*Succus Hypocistis,*

**I**S the Juice of a Plant, being pressed out when in its Flowers, and dried up in the Sun, and not unlike to Juice of Liquorice; being brought from *Italy* and *Germany*.

*Succus Kermes.*

**J**Uice of *Alkermes*, is made of *Alkermes* Berries, &c. and brought over from *Marseilles*, being of a bright Scarlet Colour, well relished and tasted, of an acid Taste, and a good Body.

*Sulphur Vivum.*

**O**R Live Brimstone, is nothing else but Brimstone, before Fusion, of a grayish Colour, and acid Taste; and not

not so easy to take Fire, as other Brimstone. It is brought to us from *Italy*.



T.

*Talcum Com.*

**C**ommon Talk looks red without, and white within: There is a great deal to be had in *Germany*, and in *Yorkshire* here in *England*.

*Talcum Venetum.*

**V**enetian Talk, is a Stone which shines of several Colours, as it were of Gold, Silver, and Green; and therefore by some called The Star of the Earth; yet it will come off in Shivers: 'Tis brought to us from *Italy*.

\* *Tamarindi,*

**I**S the Fruit of a small Shrub in the *East-Indies*, growing like Ash-Keys. The best is reckoned to be the red, of a lively, sharp, acid Taste; others like the

the black Sort better; those which are least stony and stringy, are to be preferred: They come from the *East-Indies*.

*Tartarum Album.*

**W**Hite *Argol*, or Rhenish *Argol*, the best is that which comes from *Heylbron* and *Strasburgh*, breaking clear and free, without Dross: It is brought out of *Germany*.

*Tartarum Rubrum.*

**R**ED *Argol* is very coarse: 'Tis brought to us from *Genoa*, *Florence*, and some Parts of *France*.

*Tartarum Vitriolatum.*

**I**S a Chymical Preparation made out of Oyl of *Tartar*, *per Deliquium*, and Oyl of *Vitriol*.

\* *TEA*,

(*Bohea* and *Green Sorts*)

**I**S a small Herb of a Shrub which grows in *China*; the same is used in all  
G Coffee.

Coffee-Houses: The Goodness consists of a fine green Tenderness, excellent fragrant Smell, like Violet, and to keep a good, clear, and green Colour in the Water; being chewed, streaks very green like Grass; of it are several Sorts which must be distinguished by the Eye, Taste, and Smell, above all the Leaves, fine, crisp'd, green, inclining to Razor-blue Colour.

For farther Particulars, we refer the Reader to Mr. Ovington's Treatise, where this Herb, and its various Sorts, are handled at large.

There hath been of late a sort of Tea called *Paraguea*, from the *Spanish West-Indies*, said to be of great Use amongst the *Indians* about the Gold and Silver Mines, but of little Use with us; tho' at first by some mightily praised for the Gout and Stone, &c.

*Terra Sigillata Alb.*

IS a Thing made out of fine Earth, and sealed here in *England*.



*Terra Sigillata Rubr.*

**I**S likewise made here, and sealed; their Goodness are according to what Earth is used in the making up of them.

*Terra Lemnia,*

**I**S a fattish red Earth, coming from *Turkey*, by some called *Axungia Solis*, this is a fatter Earth, and darker Red than the fine Bole; the Goodness of it consists, if thrown into Water, to rise up in Bubbles, if touched by the Tongue, to adhere to it.

*Terra Sigillata Vera,*

**U**SED to be brought out of *Turkey*, sealed with *Turkish* Characters; but of late several Fallacies being discovered, there is a sealed Earth made out of *Terra Lemnia*; and some sealed Earths are brought from *Germany*, growing near *Strigonia*, which is by modern Physicians best esteemed.

\* *Terra Japonica*, alias *Catechu*,

**I**S a dark-colour'd Earth, like to coarse Aloes *Socatrina*; if chewed, it dissolves, tastes astringent in the Mouth, and sweet in the Throat: 'Tis brought from the *East Indies*.

*Terra Samia*,

**I**S an Earth which comes from *Armenia*, growing near a City called *Samos*: 'Tis astringent, and of a yellowish Colour.

*Terebinthina Com.*

**I**S brought to us in great Abundance from *France*, from whence the Oyl of *Turpentine* is drawn in Quantities, and little Barrels of several Weights are made up for the Druggists Use: 'Tis of a thick Body, strong Smell, and whitish Colour.

*Terebinthina Veneta.*

**V**enetian *Turpentine* is of a thin, clear, transparent Body, and indifferently well scented: 'Tis brought from thence, and some Parts of *Germany*,

ny, as *Bremen*, being brought down from *Salzburg* and *Norimburgh*, &c.

*Terebinthina Strasb.*

IS of a green, and inclining to an Amber Colour; very clear, well scented, and brought from *Strasburgh*.

\* *Terebinthina Cypria*,

IS brought to us in Gourds; something resembling *Chio Turpentine*, but that it is generally foul, and full of Dross, and a thicker Body than any other.

\* *Terebinthina è Chio*.

*Chio Turpentine*, comes over from *Turkey* in earthen Pots, is very clear and thick, of a yellowish Colour.

*Tincal*,

IS nothing else but an unrefined *Borax*, brought over to us in Tuppets from the *East-Indies*: The best is that which is in large greenish Pieces, free from Mud, (which it is generally pester'd with) as also, small Pebble Stones, and greased

over with stinking Oyl, which is said to be Neats-foot Oyl. The driest, cleanest, and largest is therefore to be preferred.

*Trochisci de Viperis.*

**T**IS a little round Cake, made and sealed, with the Mucilage of the Powder of Vipers, and beaten Biskets, and dried in the Sun. The best comes from *Venice*.

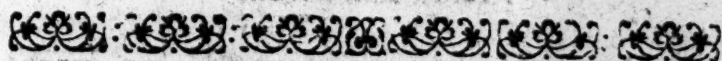
*Turnsole,*

**A**RE nothing but old Rags, and Linen dipped in the red Juice of Grapes, (others say in *Mulberry* Juice) and dried up in the Sun: They strike a red Colour in White-Wine, or Water, like Claret. They come to us out of *France*.

**T H U S.**

**F**Rankincense, is brought to us from *France*, in large Pieces; that which is best, is in large, dry, and white Pieces.





V.

*Viscus Quercinus.*

**T**HE best of Mistletoes are found upon large Oaks, almost the Colour of the same; other Missels are found upon Apple-Trees, and others; but not so good.

*Viscus Aucupum,*

**O**R Bird-Lime, is a Thing made here in England, which with Nut Oyl being struck over little Rods, is so clammy, that it fasteneth the small Birds to it.

*Vitriolum Album.*

**W**Hite Copperas comes to us from Hamburg; that in large and great Pigs, white, and not yellow nor dusty, is looked upon the best.

*Vitriolum Viride.*

**G**REEN Copperas is made in great Quantities here in *England*, from a round Stone which is found in the *Ile of Wight*, and old rusty Iron.

*Vitriolum Dantz.*

**I**S made in *Prussia*; the same running more upon Copper: This is looked upon better than *English*.

*Vitriolum Hungaria.*

**T**HE *Hungarian* Vitriol, is of a blueish green Colour: 'Tis said to grow near Silver, Gold, and Copper: Several Counterfeits are sold for it.

*Vitriolum Roman.*

**R**oman Vitriol, is vulgarly so called, it is nothing else but *Cyprus Vitrio*, in cut Stones, very blue like a Sapphire. There is another Sort which comes in Dippers from the *East-Indies*, not inferior to the former, but that it generally runs together in Lumps, and not loose, nor in cut Stones.

*Ungula Alcis.*

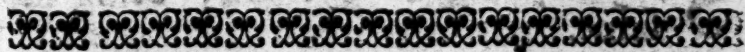
**E**LK's Claws, come to us from *Dantzick*. The best are those which are large, full Legs to the upper Knuckle, full hoof'd, and well haired.

*Unguent. Flor. Aurant.*

**O**Range-Flower Butter is made from the Orange-Flower, and, if right, with Pomatum. The best comes from *Bermudas*; some good comes from *France* and *Genoa*.

*Ufnea Cranii Humani.*

**T**HE Moss of a Scull of any dead Body dying violently, and left unburied in the Field, we have seen it in some Sculls brought from *Ireland*.



**Z.**

*Zibethum, or Civet.*

**T**HE best of it is reckoned to be made in *England* (tho' a great deal more

G 5

is

is made in *Holland*) and with Certificates transported into most Parts of *Europe*. That which is clear, of a fine, lively, whitish Colour, not mixt with Butter, &c. is to be preferred. The *African*, *Barbadoes*, and other Civets coming from the *West-Indies*, are next to it: But that blackish Sort which comes from the *East-Indies*, is by none who understands Civet, looked upon as any thing.

*Zinziber Condit.*

**G**REEN Ginger is brought from several Parts into *England*, as from the *East-Indies*, *West-Indies*, and, of late, a great deal from *Barbadoes*. That which is clear, large, not stringy, is the best.

*Zylobalsamum.*

**S**EE *Lignum Lentiscinum*, being the same.







# CATALOGUS

Pharmacorum omnium quæ apud

Pharmacopolas Londinenses

Venalia Prostant.

A

**A**dianthum Al-  
bum

Adianthum Nigrum

Adeps Castoris

Adeps Hominis

Adeps Ursi

Alumen Commune

Alumen Plumosum

Alumen Roch.

Agaricus, Agarick

Aloe Succotrina

Alae Hepatica

Aloe Barbados

Ambra Grisea

Ambra Nigra

Amber Liquid

Amygdala Amara

Amygdala Dulcis

Anacardia

Antimonium Cru-  
dum

Antimonium Hum-  
garum

Antimonium Diaph.

Antimonii Vitrum

Antimonii Cerussa

Aqua Fortis

Aqua flor. Aurant.

Argentum Vivum

Aroma Equinum

Auricula Jude

\* Auripigmentum

Ærugo

*Aerugo Aeris.*

*Aes Ustum.*

*Arsenicum Album.*

*Arsenicum Citri-  
num.*

*Arsenicum Rubrum.*

\* *Bolus Armenus.*

*Bolus Communis.*

\* *Borax.*

*Butyrum Jessamin.*

\* *Bang.*

**C**

**B**

**B** *Acca Alkakengi.*

\* *Bacca Coffee.*

*Bacca Hedera.*

*Bacca Juniperi.*

*Bacca Lauri.*

*Bacca Myrti.*

*Bacca Kermes.*

*Balsamum Capivi.*

\* *Balsamum Judai-  
cum.*

\* *Balsamum Perua-  
num.*

\* *Balsamum Sul-  
phuris.*

*Balsamum Toluta-  
num.*

*Barbadoes Tar.*

*Bezoarticum Mine-  
rale.*

\* *Bitumen Judai-  
cum.*

\* **C** *Amphora.*  
*Cantharides.*

*Cap. Papaver Albi.*

*Carabe.*

\* *Caryophylli.*

\* *Carpobalsamum.*

\* *Cassia Fistularis.*

\* *Castoreum Angl.  
Nov.*

\* *Castoreum Russia.*

*Cera Alba.*

*Cera Flava.*

*Ceterach.*

*Chamaepitys.*

*Chalybs Crud.*

*Chalybs Preparat.*

*Cerussa Veneta.*

*Cinnabaris Factitia.*

*Cinnabaris Nativa.*

\* *Cochinilla.*

*Cocoa, vide Nuses.*

*Cocoa.*

*Corallina.*

Corallina  
 Corallium Album  
 Corallium Rubrum  
 Cornu Alcis  
 Cornu Cervi  
 Cornu Rhinocerotis  
 Cornu Unicornu  
 Cortex Capparid. Rad.  
 \* Cortex Cassia Lig-  
 nea  
 Cortex Cinnamomi  
 Cortex Citri  
 \* Cortex Elaterii  
 Cortex Esula Rad.  
 Cortex Granatorum  
 Cotwitch  
 \* Cortex Guajaci  
 Cortex Limonum  
 \* Cortex Peruanus  
 \* Cortex Sassafræ  
 Lign.  
 Cortex Tamarisci  
 \* Cortex Wintera-  
 nus  
 Cranium Humanum  
 Cremor Tartari  
 Crocus Anglicus  
 Crocus Hispanicus  
 Crocus Martis  
 Crocus Metallorum

\* Cubeba  
 Cuscuta  
 Crystallus  
 Crythmum  
 Chela Cancrorum  
 Cicer. Rub.  
 \* Cicer. Alb.  
 Colocynthis  
 \* Cocculus Indus  
 Colophonia.

**D** Actylus  
 Dens Apri  
 Dens Equi Marini  
 Diapente

**E**  
 Bor. Rasura  
 Elixir Pro-  
 prietatis  
 Epithymum  
 Ens Veneris.

**F**  
 Flores Bau-  
 laust.

Flores

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Flores Chamemeli

Flores Meliloti

Flores Origani

Flores Stæchadis

Flores Sulphuris

Folia Betonice

\* Folia Diſſamni

Cret.

Folia Malabathri

Folia Roſarum Ru-  
brar.

Folia Scordii

\* Folia Sennæ Alep-  
po

\* Folia Sennæ Alex-  
and.

Folia Soldanelle

Folia Tuſſilaginis.

G

\* **G**alla

\* **G**rana Pa-  
rad.

\* Gutta Gamba

\* Gum Ammonia-  
cum

\* Gum Animi

\* Gum Arabicum

\* Gum Aſa-fætida

Gum Ceraſorum

\* Gum Caranna

\* Gum Copal

\* Gum Bdellium

Gum Benzoin

\* Gum Elepi

\* Gum Guajaci

\* Gum Galbanum

\* Gum Euphorbium

Gum Hedera

\* Gum Juniperi

Gum Lacca

\* Gum Labdanum

\* Gum Maſtiche

\* Gum Myrrha

\* Gum Olibanum

\* Gum Opopanax

\* Gum Sagapenum

\* Gum Sarcocolla

\* Gum Styrax Cal.

\* Gum Seneca

\* Gum Tacamaba-  
ca

Gum Tragacan-  
thum

Gluten Oris

\* Granadillas Peru

Grana Kermes.



H

**H**ordeum Galli-  
cum  
Hordeum Perlatum.

I

**I**Chthoycolla  
Fujube  
\* Fucus Odoratus.

E

**L**Ac Sulphur  
Lapis Amethy-  
stus  
Lapis Amianthus  
Lapis Armenus  
Lapis Bezoar Occi-  
dentalis  
\* Lapis Bezoar Ori-  
entalis  
Lapis Calaminaris  
Lapis Contrayerva  
Lapis Dentalis  
Lapis Gagatis  
\* Lapis de Goa  
Lapis Granatus

Lapis Hamarites  
Lapis Hyacinthus  
Lapis Hybernicus  
Lapis Jaspis  
Lapis Judaicus  
Lapis Lazuli  
Lapis Lyncis  
Lapis Magnetis  
Lapis Manatee  
Lapis Nephriticus  
Lapis Osteocolla  
Lapis Sapphirus  
Lapis Rubinus  
Lapis Sardus  
Lapis Smaragdus  
Lapis Topasius  
\* Lapis Tutia  
Lapis è felle Bovis  
Lapis Spongia  
Lapis Æites  
Lignum Aloes  
\* Lignum Aspal-  
thum  
\* Lignum Guajacum  
Lignum Juniperi-  
num  
Lignum Lentisci-  
num  
Lignum Nephriti-  
cum

Lignum

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*Lignum Rhodium*

*Lignum Santalum*

*Alb.*

*Lignum Santalum*

*Citr.*

*Lignum Santalum*

*Rubr.*

*Lignum Sassafras*

*Lythargyrus Argen-*

*ti*

*Lythargyrus Auri*

**M**

**M** *Agisterium*

*Corallior*

*Magisterium Perlar.*

\* *Margarita Occi-*

*dentales*

\* *Margarita Orien-*

*tales*

*Margarita Scotia.*

*Manna*

*Mater Parlarum*

*Mandibula Lucii*

*Mel Anglicanum.*

*Mercurius Dulcis.*

*Mercurius Subli-*

*matius*

*Mercurius Pracipi-*  
*tatus*

*Mercurius Vita*

\* *Myrobalani Belle-*  
*rica*

\* *Myrobalani Che-*  
*bula*

\* *Myrobalani Citri-*  
*na*

\* *Myrobalana Em-*  
*blica*

\* *Myrobalani In-*  
*de*

\* *Moschus*

*Mumia.*

**N**

**N** *Uces è Barba-*  
*dos*

\* *Nuces de Ben.*

*Nuces Cocoa*

\* *Nuces Cupressi*

\* *Nuces Pistachia*

\* *Nuces Vomica*

\* *Nuces Indica*

*Nuclei Pinei*

*Nuces Moschata.*

○ *Oculi*

O

Oculi Cancro-  
rum

Oleum Absynthii

Oleum Anisi

Oleum Amygdala-  
rum Amar.

Oleum Amygdala-  
larum Dulc.

Oleum Asparis

Oleum Aurantiarum

Oleum de Ben

Oleum Carvi

Oleum Cymini

Oleum Cinnamomi

Oleum Caryophyllo-  
rum

Oleum e Cort. Car-  
ryophyllor.

Oleum Cere

Oleum Feniculi  
Dulc.

Oleum Guajaci

Oleum Jessamin.

Oleum Juniperi

Oleum Lotericium

Oleum Laurinum  
com.

Oleum Laurin. Flan.

Oleum Macis per  
express.

Oleum Macis Com.

Oleum Majoranae

Oleum Menthae

Oleum Nervinum

Oleum Nucis Mos-  
chatae

Oleum Origani

Oleum Palmae

Oleum Petrolei

Oleum Rorismarin.

Oleum Scorpionum

Oleum Spicae

Oleum Sabinae

Oleum Succini

Oleum Sulphuris  
Com.

Oleum Sulphur. per  
Camp.

Oleum Sassafras

Oleum Tartari Com.

Oleum Tartari per  
deliq.

Oleum Thymi

Oleum Terebinthi-  
nae

Oleum Vitrioli

Oleum Myrrhae

\* Opium

\* Opobalsamum

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\* Opobalsamum

Os Sepiæ

Os de Corde Cervi.

Pulvis Enulæ Campanæ

Pulvis Glycyrrhizæ

Pulv. Santal. Rubr.

P

**P**imento

Piper Album

Piper Guineæ

Piper Longum

Piper Nigrum

Pix Barbados

Pix Burgundica

Pix Liquida

Pix Navalis

Pix Sicca

Plumbum Album

Plumbum Nigrum

Plumbum Rubrum

Polium Montanum

Pompholyx

Priapus Cervi

Priapus Equi Marini

Priapus Tauri

Priapus Turturis Marini

Pulmo Vulpis

\* Pulvis Curcumæ

R

**R**adix Acori

Radix Alcan-

næ

Radix Angelicæ

Radix Aristolochiæ Long.

Radix Aristolochiæ Rotundæ

Radix Asari

Radix Beben Alb.

Radix Beben Rubr.

Radix Bistortæ

Radix Calami Aromatic.

Radix Cassuminar.

\* Radix Chinæ Optima

\* Radix Chinæ Nodosa

\* Radix Contrayer-  
væ

\* Radix Costi Amari

\* Radix Costi Dulcis

\* Radix



\* Radix Curcumæ

\* Radix Cyperi

Long.

Radix Cyperi Rotund.

Radix Dictamni Al.

Radix Doronici Rom.

Radix Ellebori Alb.

Radix Ellebori Nigr.

Radix Enulæ Campanæ

Radix Eryngii

\* Radix Gallangæ

Radix Gentianæ

Radix Glycyrrhizæ Angl.

Radix Glycyrrhizæ Hisp.

Radix Hermodactyli

\* Radix Jalapæ

Radix Iridis Florent.

Radix Ipecacuanhæ

Radix Mechoacannæ

Radix Mei Athaman

Radix Ninzini

Radix Pœoniæ Maris

Radix Phu Majoris

Radix Polypodii querc.

Radix Pyrethri

\* Radix Rhabarbari

\* Radix Rhapontici

Radix Rubiæ Tinct.

\* Radix Sarsaparillæ

Radix Serpentariæ Virg.

Radix Scillæ

Radix Scorzonæ

Radix Tormentillæ

Radix Turpethi

Radix Zedoariæ

Radix Zinziberis

Resina Pineæ

Resina Jalapii

Resina Scammonii

S

SAL Absynthii

Sal Arthemisiæ

Sal Armoniacum

Sal Chalybis

Sal Cardui B.

Sal Cochleariæ

Sal Eupatorii

Sal Fraxini

Sal Gemmæ

Sal Genistæ

Sal Nitrum

Sal Prunellæ

Sal

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Sal Succini

Sal Tartari

Sal Vitrioli

Saccharum Saturni

Saccharum Cand. Alb.

Sanguis Draconis

Samphire

Sanguis Hirci

Scinci Marini

Scorpiones Terre-  
stres

Sericum Crudum

Sevum Cervinum

Semen Acetosæ

Semen Agni Casti

Semen Alibææ

Semen Ammeos

Semen Amomi

Semen Anethi

Semen Angelicæ

Semen Anisi

Semen Apii

Semen Asparagi

Semen Bardanæ

Semen Basilici

Semen Bombacis

\* Semen Cardamomi  
major

\* Semen Cardamomi  
minor

Semen Cardui

Semen Caribami

Semen Carui

Semen Cataputiae

Semen Cichorii

Semen Citrij

Semen Citrulli

Semen Cochleariæ

\* Semen Colocynthi-  
dos

Semen Coriandri

Semen Cucumeris

Semen Cucurbitæ

Semen Cydoniorum

Semen Cymini

Semen Dauci com.

\* Semen Dauci Cra-  
tici

\* Semen Dutroa

Semen Ebuli

Semen Endiviæ

Semen Erucæ

Semen Fænicul. com.

Semen Fænicul. dulc.

Semen Fraxini

Semen Fenugræci

Semen Genistæ

Semen Hyoscyami

Semen Lactucæ

Semen Levistici

Semen

Semen Limonum

Semen Lini

Semen Lupini

Semen Malvæ

Semen Melonum

Semen Milij Solis

Semen Napi Dulcis

Semen Nasturtij

Semen Nigellæ Com.

\* Semen Oculi

Christi

Semen Papaveris

Nigr.

\* Semen Petroselinæ

Com.

Semen Petroselinæ

Maced.

Semen Plantaginis

Semen Pæoniæ

Semen Peponum

Semen Portulacæ

Semen Psyllij

Semen Rutæ

Semen Santonicum

Semen Saxifragiæ

Semen Seselæos

Semen Sinapios

Semen Staphydis

Agriæ

Semen Sumach.

Semen Thlaspios

\* Semen Urticæ

Scammonium

Sperma Cæti

Spiritus Salis Ammon.

Spiritus Salis Commun.

Spiritus Mellis

Spiritus Vitrioli

Spiritus Cornu

Cervi

Spiritus Cochleariæ

Spiritus Absynthij

Spiritus Sulphuris

Spica Nardi Celtica

\* Spica Nardi In-

dica

Spongia

Sebesten

Styrax Liquida

Succinum

Succus Acaciæ

Succus Glycyrrhizæ

Angl.

Succus Glycyrrhizæ

Hisp.

Succus Hypocist.

Succus Kermes

Sulphur Vivum.

T Tal

T

**T** Alcum Com.  
Talcum Venetia

\* Tamarindi  
Tartarum Album  
Tartarum Rubrum  
\* Tea Varia  
Terra Sigillata Alb.  
Terra Sigillata Rubr.  
Terra Lemnia  
Terra Sigillato Vera  
\* Terra Japonica  
Terra Samia  
Terebinthina Com.  
Terebinthina Veneta  
Terebinthina Strasb.

\* Terebinthina Cypria  
\* Terebinthina Chio  
\* Tincal

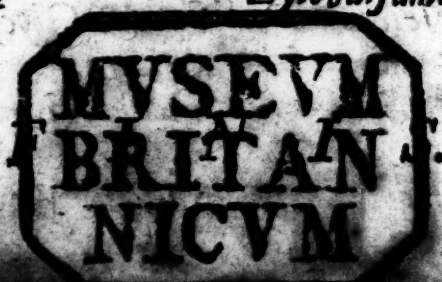
Trischisci de Vipera  
Turnsole  
Thus.

V

**V**iscus Querc.  
Viscus Aucupum  
Vitriolum Album  
Vitriolum Viride  
Vitriolum Dantz.  
Vitriolum Hungaria  
Vitriolum Roman.  
Ungula Alcis  
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Usnea Cranij Humani

Z

**Z**ibethum  
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